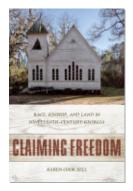


### Appendix

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### Appendix

### TABLE A.1. Savannah Planter Merchants Who Received and Sold West Africans from Rice Growing Regions, 1765–1798 Planter Growing Regions, 1765–1798 Plante

|                              |                               | QUANTITY |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| NAME OF FIRM                 | ORIGIN OF AFRICANS            | SOLD     |
| Ingliss and Hall             | Gambia and Sierra Leone       | 667      |
| Clay and Habersham           | Gambia                        | 320      |
| John Graham/Ingliss and Hall | Rice Coast                    | 340      |
| John Graham                  | Sierra Leone                  | 200      |
| Craig, MacLeod, and Company  | Isle of Banana (Sierra Leone) | 237      |
| Joseph Clay                  | Gambia                        | 170      |
| Robert Watts                 | Bance Island, Africa          | 95       |
| Cowper and Telfair           | Windward Coast                | 90       |
| Robert Watts                 | Isle of Goree (Senegal)       | 84       |
| Broughton and Smith          | Senegal                       | 78       |

SOURCE: *Georgia Gazette*, 1765–1771; Savannah Inward Manifests, Bureau of Customs, Record Group 36, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.

|                                      | NUMBER OF |         |  |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|--|
| ORIGIN                               | AFRICANS  | PERCENT |  |
| Senegal and Gambia                   | 328       | 14      |  |
| Gambia and Sierra Leone <sup>a</sup> | 244       | 10      |  |
| Africa                               | 148       | 6       |  |
| Jamaica                              | 353       | 15      |  |
| St. Christopher's                    | 430       | 18      |  |
| Montserrat                           | 137       | 6       |  |
| St. Kitts                            | 156       | 7       |  |
| St. Croix                            | 76        | 3       |  |
| Curacao                              | 92        | 4       |  |

# TABLE A.2. Slaves Imported into Savannah byOrigin and Time Period, Early Period, 1755–1767

|                               | NUMBER OF |         |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| ORIGIN                        | AFRICANS  | PERCENT |
| Grenada                       | 75        | 3       |
| Other Islands <sup>b</sup>    | 166       | 7       |
| Arrivals from US <sup>c</sup> | 120       | 5       |
| Total                         | 2,325     |         |

TABLE A.2 continued

a. Gambia and Sierra Leone are listed together on the original manifest.

b. Includes Antigua, 45; Barbados, 42; Tortola, 31; St. Vincent, 15; St. Eustatius, 14; St. Martin, 8; Guadeloupe, 7; Isles of Pines, Cuba, 3; St. Thomas, 1.

c. Includes South Carolina, 98; New York, 2; Rhode Island, 2

SOURCE: RG 36, Inward Slave Manifests, NARA, Washington, D.C.; Elizabeth Donnan, *Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade*, vol. 4 (New York: Octagon, 1935), 612–63.

| TABLE A.3. Slaves Imported into Savannah by      |
|--|
| Origin and Time Period, Middle Period, 1768–1771 |

| ORIGIN               | NUMBER | PERCENT |  |
|----------------------|--------|---------|--|
| Gambia               | 814    | 42      |  |
| Rice and Grain Coast | 470    | 24      |  |
| Sierra Leone         | 297    | 15      |  |
| Angola               | 250    | 13      |  |
| Caribbean*           | 105    | 5       |  |
| Total                | 1,936  |         |  |

\*Includes Antigua, 90, and Barbados, 15. The 90 slaves from Antigua are listed as Windward Coast slaves.

SOURCE: RG 36, Inward Slave Manifests, NARA, Washington, D.C.; Elizabeth Donnan, *Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade*, vol. 4 (New York: Octagon, 1935) 612–63.

| TABLE A.4. Slaves Imported into Savannah by     |
|---|
| Origin and Time Period, Final Period, 1784–1798 |

| ORIGIN                  | NUMBER | PERCENT |  |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--|
| Isle of Goree (Senegal) | 217    | 12      |  |
| Bananas (Sierra Leone)  | 394    | 21      |  |
| Anamaboe (Gold Coast)   | 149    | 8       |  |
| Africa <sup>a</sup>     | 698    | 37      |  |
| Caribbean <sup>b</sup>  | 402    | 21      |  |
| Total                   | 1,860  |         |  |

a. Specific regions in Africa not listed.

b. Includes Delos Isle, 217; Jamaica, 36; Martinique, 152; St. Croix, 7.

SOURCE: RG 36, Inward Slave Manifests, NARA, Washington, D.C.; Elizabeth Donnan, *Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade*, vol. 4 (New York: Octagon, 1935), 612–63.

### TABLE A.5. Institutional Property Owned bySelected Mutual Associations, Savannah

| ASSOCIATION                        | ACRES       | COST |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------|
| Louisville Ten Acre Society        | 1 lot (#33) | \$90 |
| (Sons and Daughters of Louisville) |             |      |
| Mary Magdalene Society             | 1 lot (#41) | 75   |
| Sons and Daughters of Jerusalem    | 1 lot       | 75   |
| Sons and Daughters of Mount Sinai  | 1 lot       | 200  |
| Sons and Daughters of Southville   | 3 lots      | 150  |
| Sons and Daughters of Zion         | "small lot" | 40   |

SOURCE: Records of the Chatham County Superior Court, Deed Books, 5A, 320; 5N, 332; 6L, 166; 7M, 167; 7<sup>'</sup>O, 23.

| Selected Denevolent Associations, Suvanian, 100/-1000 |                    |  |
|---|--------------------|--|
| BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION                                | PRESIDENT          |  |
| Benevolent Sisters                                    | Sarah Box          |  |
| Daughters of Nehemiah                                 | Dolly Jackson      |  |
| Daughters of Light                                    | Dolly Jackson      |  |
| John the Baptist                                      | Maria Johnson      |  |
| Ladies Christian Association                          | Margaret Millidie  |  |
| Ladies Galatian Society                               | Sarah Box          |  |
| Ladies Union Society                                  | Jane Adams         |  |
| Mary Magdalene Society                                | Elizabeth Lawrence |  |
| Nickel Club   | Eugenia Hooker     |  |
| Poor and Needy Institute                              | Georgiana Kelly    |  |
| Rising Daughters of Africa                            | Sarah Box          |  |
| Union Republican Association                          | Susan Carrier      |  |

# TABLE A.6. Leadership of African American Women inSelected Benevolent Associations, Savannah, 1867–1868

SOURCE: Register of Signatures of Depositors, Freedmen's Savings and Trust, Savannah Branch, M816, Roll 8, RG 101; James Simms, *The First Colored Church of North America* (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1888), 211–13.

| mble h.y. Summary of Sumvarion, Euroswiters |         |            |
|---|---------|------------|
| COMMODITY                                   | ACREAGE | YIELDS     |
| Rice  | 42      | 35,048 lbs |
| Corn  | 3       | 50 bushels |
| Cotton                                      | 2       | 300 pounds |
| Sweet Potatoes                              | 1 1/2   | 80 bushels |

TABLE A.8. African American Farms Classified by

#### TABLE A.7. Summary of Cultivation, Landowners

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Manuscript Agricultural Schedules, Chatham County, 6th Militia District, 1880.

| Size, Chatham County, 1910 |                    |  |  |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| FARM SIZE,<br>IN ACRES     | NUMBER OF<br>FARMS |  |  |
| 3 and under                | 2                  |  |  |
| 3-9                        | 111                |  |  |
| 10-19                      | 64                 |  |  |
| 20-49                      | 33                 |  |  |
| 50-99                      | 5                  |  |  |
| 100-174                    | 3                  |  |  |
| 175-259                    | 2                  |  |  |
| 500-999                    | 2                  |  |  |
| 1,000 and over             | 1                  |  |  |

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Negro Population of the United States, 1790–1915 (Washington, D.C., 1918), 710.

| NUMBER | %                  |   |
|--------|--------------------|---|
| 21     | 43.7               |   |
| 5      | 10.4               |   |
| 10     | 20.8               |   |
| 2      | 4.1                |   |
| 1      | 2.0                |   |
| 1      | 2.0                |   |
| 1      | 2.0                |   |
|        | 21<br>5<br>10<br>2 | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

TABLE A.9. Occupation of Landowners, Burroughs, Georgia, 1910

\*Includes porters, 1; railroad workers, 8; and a sawmill workers, 1.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 6th Militia District, Chatham County, 1910.

|                    | -      |     |  |
|--------------------|--------|-----|--|
| OCCUPATION         | NUMBER | %   |  |
| Farmer             | 45     | 81  |  |
| Farm Laborer       | 5      | 9   |  |
| Laborer (City)     | 1      | 1.8 |  |
| Laborer (Railroad) | 1      | 1.8 |  |
| Launderer          | 2      | 3.6 |  |

#### TABLE A.10. Occupation of Landowners, Burroughs, Georgia, 1920

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 6th Militia District, Chatham County, 1920.

|                   |    | REAL ESTATE | PERSONAL |  |
|-------------------|----|-------------|----------|--|
| OCCUPATION        | Ν  | VALUE       | PROPERTY |  |
| Blacksmith        | 1  | \$400       | \$100    |  |
| Butcher           | 1  | 2,000       | 300      |  |
| Carpenter         | 5  | 200-4,000   | 100-200  |  |
| Carriage Driver   | 1  | 500         | 100      |  |
| Cotton Sampler    | 2  | 300-1,000   | 100      |  |
| Farmer            | 10 | 200-4,400   | 100-600  |  |
| Hackman           | 1  | 1500        | 2000     |  |
| Laborer*          | 8  | 200-1500    | 50-150   |  |
| Laborer (Farm)    | 5  | 200-500     | 100      |  |
| Pilot (steamboat) | 2  | 200-500     | 100      |  |
| Preacher          | 1  | 400         | 100      |  |
| Retail Grocer     | 1  | 3,000       | 550      |  |
| Sewer/ Launderer  | 1  | 400-2,000   | 100      |  |

#### TABLE A.11. Occupation and Real Estate Value, Ogeechee District, 1870

\*Three of the laborers were women.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Manuscript, Chatham County, Seventh Militia District, 1870.

| TABLE A.12. Average Daily Wages in Selected | Occupations in Savannah, 1874 |
|---|-------------------------------|
|---|-------------------------------|

| OCCUPATION   | WAGES       |
|--------------|-------------|
| Carpenters   | \$3.25-3.50 |
| Draymen      | 1.40 - 2.00 |
| Laborers     | 1.75-2.00   |
| Longshoreman | 5.00        |
| Machinists   | 3.00-4.00   |
| Moulders     | 3.00-5.00   |
| Painters     | 4.20        |
| 0            | 1.16 . 11 0 |

source: Savannah Morning News, October 9, 1874, p. 3, col. 3.

| NAMELANDACREAGEMary Aves\$150Sarah Banks1005Belle Barclay500Lucy Ann Barnard10050Matilda Beasley300Catherine Beattie700Molly Benge100Nancy Berrien200Stella Blue200Adrianna Boyd400Sarah Brand100Rache Broomfield500Anne Parker Brown550Georgia Burke100Phoebe Butler200Miranda Campbell800Sophia Chipp300Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Susan David250Amy Cusbert100Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux200Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Elizabett Edy300Susan F. Cox700Elizabett Edy300Susan F. Cox700Elizabett Edy300Jane Clay500Catherine Deveaux2000Lucy Edwards200Istine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Elizabett Edy30Fanny Fell35San Fanny Fell35Patience Fenwick300   | C C                 | VALUE OF |         |  |
|---|---------------------|----------|---------|--|
| Sarah Banks       100       5         Belle Barclay       500         Lucy Ann Barnard       100       50         Matilda Beasley       300         Catherine Beattie       700         Molly Benge       100         Nancy Berrien       200         Adrianna Boyd       400         Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Anner Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Cudley       1600  | NAME                | LAND     | ACREAGE |  |
| Sarah Banks       100       5         Belle Barclay       500         Lucy Ann Barnard       100       50         Matilda Beasley       300       50         Catherine Beattie       700       700         Molly Benge       100       50         Molly Benge       100       50         Sarah Barks       200       50         Adrianna Boyd       400       50         Sarah Brand       100       70         Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250       70         Anne Parker Brown       550       70         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250       70         Sarah Burke       1400       70         Phoebe Butler       200       70         Susan F. Cox       700       70         Eliza Crawford       400       70         Susan F. Cox       700       70         Eliza Crawford       400       70         Susan Deas       400       70         Mary C. Degnore       1000       24         Susan Deas       400       70 <t< td=""><td>Mary Aves</td><td>\$150</td><td></td><td></td></t<>  | Mary Aves           | \$150    |         |  |
| Lucy Ann Barnard         100         50           Matilda Beasley         300           Catherine Beattie         700           Molly Benge         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nandy Burgs         250           Sarah Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000      I   | •                   | 100      | 5       |  |
| Lucy Ann Barnard         100         50           Matilda Beasley         300           Catherine Beattie         700           Molly Benge         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nandy Burgs         250           Sarah Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000      I   | Belle Barclay       | 500      |         |  |
| Mailda Beasley       300         Catherine Beattie       700         Molly Benge       100         Nancy Berrien       200         Stella Blue       200         Adrianna Boyd       400         Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100         Phoebe Butler       200         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan David       500   | ,                   | 100      | 50      |  |
| Catherine Beattie       700         Molly Benge       100         Nancy Berrien       200         Stella Blue       200         Adrianna Boyd       400         Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lizy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35  | •                   | 300      |         |  |
| Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         50           Georgia Burke         100           Stella Blue         20           Stent Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stent Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan Deas         400           Mary C. Degnore         1000           Dolly DeLoyd         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000           Justine Dolly         500           Anne Dudle  | •                   | 700      |         |  |
| Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         50           Georgia Burke         100           Stella Blue         20           Stent Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stent Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan Deas         400           Mary C. Degnore         1000           Dolly DeLoyd         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000           Justine Dolly         500           Anne Dudle  | Molly Benge         | 100      |         |  |
| Adrianna Boyd       400         Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35   |                     | 200      |         |  |
| Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Elizabeth Edy       30       5   | Stella Blue         | 200      |         |  |
| Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Anne Dulley       1600         Eve Early       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200 <t< td=""><td>Adrianna Boyd</td><td>400</td><td></td><td></td></t<>  | Adrianna Boyd       | 400      |         |  |
| Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35  | Sarah Brand         | 100      |         |  |
| Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35       5  | Rachel Broomfield   | 500      | 20      |  |
| Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35       5  | Catherine Broughton | 250      |         |  |
| Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Elizabeth Edy       30       5  | Anne Parker Brown   | 550      |         |  |
| Sarah Burke1400Phoebe Butler200Miranda Campbell800Sophia Chipp300Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355   | Georgia Burke       | 100      | 5       |  |
| Phoebe Butler200Miranda Campbell800Sophia Chipp300Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Nelly Buggs         | 250      |         |  |
| Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35       5  | Sarah Burke         | 1400     |         |  |
| Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan David         250           Susan Deas         400           Mary C. Degnore         1000           Dolly DeLoyd         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000           Justine Dolly         500           Anne Dudley         1600           Eve Early         200           Lucy Edwards         200           Elizabeth Edy         30           Fanny Fell         35  | Phoebe Butler       | 200      |         |  |
| Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell35Susan Peal5   | Miranda Campbell    | 800      |         |  |
| Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell35Susan Pell35  | Sophia Chipp        | 300      |         |  |
| Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Jane Clay           | 2100     |         |  |
| Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell35State State | Susan F. Cox        | 700      |         |  |
| Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Eliza Crawford      | 400      |         |  |
| Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Euphemia Curry      | 450      |         |  |
| Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Amy Cusbert         | 100      | 24      |  |
| Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355   | Susan David         | 250      |         |  |
| Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Susan Deas          | 400      |         |  |
| Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355   | Mary C. Degnore     | 1000     |         |  |
| Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Dolly DeLoyd        | 500      |         |  |
| Anne Dudley1600Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  | Catherine Deveaux   | 2000     |         |  |
| Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355   | •                   | 500      |         |  |
| Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355   | •                   | 1600     |         |  |
| Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355  |                     | 200      | 15      |  |
| Fanny Fell355   | •                   | 200      |         |  |
| •   | •                   | 30       |         |  |
| Patience Fenwick 300  | •                   | 35       | 5       |  |
|   | Patience Fenwick    | 300      |         |  |

TABLE A.13. African American Women Landowners, Chatham County, 1876

| NAMELANDACREAGEHenrietta Fields505Fulonia Fuller700Nancy Garret900Claudia Gibbons5800Emma Gibbons800Mancy Golden500Julia Gordon600Maragret Green160Matilda Green75Eliza Habersham300Matilda Habersham300Maria Johnson50Maria Johnson50Mary An Jackson1200Mary An Johnson450Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Sorah Joo5Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Ane Mills350Sarah Miller475 <t< th=""><th></th><th>VALUE OF</th><th></th><th></th></t<>   |                    | VALUE OF |         |  |
|---|--------------------|----------|---------|--|
| Fulonia Fuller       700         Nancy Garret       900         Claudia Gibbons       5800         Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Marja Johnson       500         Mary An Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900  | NAME               | LAND     | ACREAGE |  |
| Nancy Garret       900         Claudia Gibbons       5800         Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Matilda Green       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Luanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       1200         Mary An Johnson       50         Mary An Johnson       50         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Ninerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Henrietta Fields   | 50       | 5       |  |
| Claudia Gibbons       5800         Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Sonory Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240       6         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller <td< td=""><td>Fulonia Fuller</td><td>700</td><td></td><td></td></td<> | Fulonia Fuller     | 700      |         |  |
| Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       300         Mari Johnson       500         Mari Johnson       500         Mary An Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Kate Marshall       50         Soa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Kate Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       75         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350  | Nancy Garret       | 900      |         |  |
| Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         5       5         Eliza Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Mara Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Ninerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Claudia Gibbons    | 5800     |         |  |
| Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Maria Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Narey Ann Johnson       50         Naroy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Emma Gibbons       | 800      |         |  |
| Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Maria Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Narcy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350  | Nancy Golden       | 500      |         |  |
| Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Julia Gordon       | 60       |         |  |
| Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Mary An Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350  | Sarah Jane Gordon  | 600      |         |  |
| Matilda Green       75       5         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       1200         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Miranda Grant      | 200      |         |  |
| Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Sose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Song Johnson       150         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240       6         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350  | Margaret Green     | 160      |         |  |
| Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350  | Matilda Green      | 75       | 5       |  |
| Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Eliza Habersham    | 1300     |         |  |
| Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Matilda Habersham  | 300      |         |  |
| Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Katie Marshall       50         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350  | Matilda Harrison   | 75       |         |  |
| Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240       6         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Patsey Holmes      | 250      |         |  |
| Amanda Jackson100Betty Jackson3005Luanda Jackson350Maria Johnson500Mary A. Jackson1200Mary Ann Johnson450Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | •                  | 600      |         |  |
| Betty Jackson3005Luanda Jackson350Maria Johnson500Mary A. Jackson1200Mary Ann Johnson450Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Soncy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Jane Hull          | 200      |         |  |
| Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350   | Amanda Jackson     | 100      |         |  |
| Maria Johnson500Mary A. Jackson1200Mary Ann Johnson450Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Soncy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Betty Jackson      | 300      | 5       |  |
| Mary A. Jackson1200Mary Ann Johnson450Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Soncy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Luanda Jackson     | 350      |         |  |
| Mary Ann Johnson450Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50505Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Adeline McNichols50Sarah Miller50Sarah Miller350   | Maria Johnson      | 500      |         |  |
| Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall5055Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols2406Margaret O. Miller505Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Mary A. Jackson    | 1200     |         |  |
| Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Soncy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Adeline McNichols240Sarah Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Mary Ann Johnson   | 450      |         |  |
| Rose Julien200Katie Marshall505Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Adeline McNichols240Sarah Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Rosa Johnson       | 150      |         |  |
| Katie Marshall505Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Adeline McNichols240Sarah Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Clarinda Jourdan   | 500      |         |  |
| Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Adeline McNichols240Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Rose Julien        | 200      |         |  |
| Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Katie Marshall     | 50       | 5       |  |
| Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Nancy Martin       | 3000     |         |  |
| Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Virginia McClean   | 750      |         |  |
| Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Minerva McDowell   | 400      |         |  |
| Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Ellen McFall       | 400      |         |  |
| Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Adeline McNichols  | 240      | 6       |  |
| Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350  | Mary Ann Middleton | 300      |         |  |
| Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350   | Margaret O. Miller | 50       |         |  |
| Anne Mills 350  | Sarah Miller       | 475      |         |  |
|   | Bina Milligan      | 900      |         |  |
| Elizabeth Mirault 3500  | Anne Mills         | 350      |         |  |
|   | Elizabeth Mirault  | 3500     |         |  |

TABLE A.13 continued

|                          | VALUE OF       |                |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| NAME                     | LAND           | ACREAGE        |
| Josephine Mirault        | 1200           |                |
| Tenah H. Moore           | 50             |                |
| Venus Odingsell          | 900            |                |
| Sarah Patrick            | 400            | 10             |
| Flora Poley              | 800            |                |
| Charlotte Reid           | 600            |                |
| Harriet Reynolds         | 800            |                |
| Ellen Richardson         | 1200           |                |
| Hetty Ross               | 250            | 21             |
| Jane Rutledge            | 150            |                |
| Julia Ryan               | 200            |                |
| Harriet Sanchez          | 1000           |                |
| Estelle Savage           | 4800           |                |
| Cecelia Scarborough      | 336            | 15             |
| Elizabeth Scott          | 300            |                |
| Sylvia Screven           | 1200           |                |
| Margaret Sheftall        | 1000           |                |
| Susan Sheftall           | 1000           |                |
| Swan Simmons             | 400            |                |
| Phoebe Smith             | 200            |                |
| Jane Snead               | 500            | 20             |
| Maria Sneed              | 125            |                |
| Dolly Williams           | 600            |                |
| Fanny Williams           | 900            |                |
| Polly Williams           | 40             | 3.5            |
| Delia Wilson             | 300            |                |
| Nanny Wilson             | 150            |                |
| Nancy Winkler            | 300            |                |
| Mary Woodhouse           | 500            |                |
| Phyllis Young            | 150            | 4              |
| SOURCE: Records of the ( | Thatham County | Superior Court |

SOURCE: Records of the Chatham County Superior Court, Chatham County Tax Digest, Savannah, 1876.

| TABLE A.14. Self-Help Societies in the Lowcountry with |
|--|
| Accounts Established in the Freedmen's Bank, 1867–1871 |

| Missionary Zion Baptist Association of<br>First Bryan Baptist Church, Ledger<br>No. 621                | established by Reverend Andrew Neyle.  |
|--|--|
| Union League of America, Baker<br>Council No. 9, Ledger No. 649  | Jackson Brand, president, occupation:<br>grocer, age 44; Gabriel Adams, trea-<br>surer, occupation: carpenter, age 35;<br>Aaron A. Bradley, secretary, occupa-<br>tion: lawyer, age 51; Paul S. Reynolds,<br>occupation: carpenter, age 24 |
| Zion Traveler's Society, "connected<br>with the African Methodist Episcopal<br>Church," Ledger No. 648 | J. M. Johnson, president; Abram Logan,<br>treasurer, occupation: porter, age 40;<br>Fortune Campbell, secretary, occupa-<br>tion: porter, age 43   |
| American Missionary Society, Ledger<br>No. 668;  | Reverend Ira Pettibone, agent, former superintendent of education  |
| Daughters of Zion, First African Baptist<br>Church, Ledger No. 720–721                                 | Frank Williams, president (Miss Hetty<br>Grant, former president); Mrs. C.<br>Wilson, vice president; Mark Grant,<br>secretary; Mrs. Rhoda Smaller, trea-<br>surer; Mrs. Chloe Payne, chair; J. H.<br>McDowell, chief                      |
| Union Benevolent Society of Second<br>African Baptist Church, Ledger<br>No. 722                        | Ann Wilson, president; Lydia Edwards,<br>vice president; K. S. Thomas, secre-<br>tary; Diana Boles, treasurer  |
| Wrestling Jacob Progressive Association,<br>Ledger No. 731   | John Jackson, president ("in place of<br>Amos Benjamin); James Jenkins,<br>vice president; James Ball, treasurer   |
| Sons of Zion, Ledger No. 740   |  |
| John the Baptist Society, Ledger<br>No. 745  | Mrs. Maria Johnson, president  |
| Benevolent Daughters of Savannah,<br>Ledger No. 594  |  |
| Union Republican Association, Liberty<br>County, Ledger No. 757  | Mrs. Susan Carrier, school teacher   |

#### TABLE A.14 continued

| Children of Eden Society, Ledger<br>No. 779                      | Cyrus Gordon, secretary; Samuel<br>Coo[?] president, occupation:<br>shoestore, age 45; Mrs. Jane Allen,<br>treasurer<br>Abraham Burke, treasurer |
|--|--|
| Freedman Newspaper Publishing<br>Association, Ledger No. 810     |  |
| Mary Magdalene Society, Ledger<br>No. 842                        | Elizabeth Laurence, president; Diane<br>Williams, vice president; John A.<br>Laurence, secretary; A. Fleming,<br>treasurer                       |
| Sisters Prayer Meeting Benevolent<br>Association, Ledger No. 927 | Mrs. Susan Dencile[?], president;<br>Mrs. E. Eady, secretary; Mrs. Melina<br>Beryan, treasurer   |
| Ladies Union Socialize Society, Ledger<br>No. 930                | Jane Adams, president; John A.<br>Laurence, secretary; Rose Johnson,<br>treasurer  |
| Macedonia Benevolent Society, Ledger<br>No. 963                  | Robert Wright, president; Sarah<br>Gardner, treasurer  |
| Poor and Needy Institute, Ledger<br>No. 984                      | Georgiana Kelly, president; Annie<br>Wilson, vice president; Hammond<br>C. Avers, secretary; Priscilla Shigg,<br>treasurer, occupation: teacher  |

SOURCE: Records of the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Registers of Signatures of Depositors in Branches of the Freedmen's Savings and Trust.