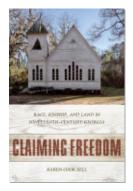


### Appendix

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### Appendix

### TABLE A.1. Savannah Planter Merchants Who Received and Sold West Africans from Rice Growing Regions, 1765–1798 Planter Growing Regions, 1765–1798 Plante

		QUANTITY
NAME OF FIRM	ORIGIN OF AFRICANS	SOLD
Ingliss and Hall	Gambia and Sierra Leone	667
Clay and Habersham	Gambia	320
John Graham/Ingliss and Hall	Rice Coast	340
John Graham	Sierra Leone	200
Craig, MacLeod, and Company	Isle of Banana (Sierra Leone)	237
Joseph Clay	Gambia	170
Robert Watts	Bance Island, Africa	95
Cowper and Telfair	Windward Coast	90
Robert Watts	Isle of Goree (Senegal)	84
Broughton and Smith	Senegal	78

SOURCE: *Georgia Gazette*, 1765–1771; Savannah Inward Manifests, Bureau of Customs, Record Group 36, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.

	NUMBER OF		
ORIGIN	AFRICANS	PERCENT	
Senegal and Gambia	328	14	
Gambia and Sierra Leone <sup>a</sup>	244	10	
Africa	148	6	
Jamaica	353	15	
St. Christopher's	430	18	
Montserrat	137	6	
St. Kitts	156	7	
St. Croix	76	3	
Curacao	92	4	

# TABLE A.2. Slaves Imported into Savannah byOrigin and Time Period, Early Period, 1755–1767

	NUMBER OF	
ORIGIN	AFRICANS	PERCENT
Grenada	75	3
Other Islands <sup>b</sup>	166	7
Arrivals from US <sup>c</sup>	120	5
Total	2,325	

TABLE A.2 continued

a. Gambia and Sierra Leone are listed together on the original manifest.

b. Includes Antigua, 45; Barbados, 42; Tortola, 31; St. Vincent, 15; St. Eustatius, 14; St. Martin, 8; Guadeloupe, 7; Isles of Pines, Cuba, 3; St. Thomas, 1.

c. Includes South Carolina, 98; New York, 2; Rhode Island, 2

SOURCE: RG 36, Inward Slave Manifests, NARA, Washington, D.C.; Elizabeth Donnan, *Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade*, vol. 4 (New York: Octagon, 1935), 612–63.

TABLE A.3. Slaves Imported into Savannah by
Origin and Time Period, Middle Period, 1768–1771

ORIGIN	NUMBER	PERCENT	
Gambia	814	42	
Rice and Grain Coast	470	24	
Sierra Leone	297	15	
Angola	250	13	
Caribbean*	105	5	
Total	1,936		

\*Includes Antigua, 90, and Barbados, 15. The 90 slaves from Antigua are listed as Windward Coast slaves.

SOURCE: RG 36, Inward Slave Manifests, NARA, Washington, D.C.; Elizabeth Donnan, *Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade*, vol. 4 (New York: Octagon, 1935) 612–63.

TABLE A.4. Slaves Imported into Savannah by
Origin and Time Period, Final Period, 1784–1798

ORIGIN	NUMBER	PERCENT	
Isle of Goree (Senegal)	217	12	
Bananas (Sierra Leone)	394	21	
Anamaboe (Gold Coast)	149	8	
Africa <sup>a</sup>	698	37	
Caribbean <sup>b</sup>	402	21	
Total	1,860		

a. Specific regions in Africa not listed.

b. Includes Delos Isle, 217; Jamaica, 36; Martinique, 152; St. Croix, 7.

SOURCE: RG 36, Inward Slave Manifests, NARA, Washington, D.C.; Elizabeth Donnan, *Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade*, vol. 4 (New York: Octagon, 1935), 612–63.

### TABLE A.5. Institutional Property Owned bySelected Mutual Associations, Savannah

ASSOCIATION	ACRES	COST
Louisville Ten Acre Society	1 lot (#33)	\$90
(Sons and Daughters of Louisville)		
Mary Magdalene Society	1 lot (#41)	75
Sons and Daughters of Jerusalem	1 lot	75
Sons and Daughters of Mount Sinai	1 lot	200
Sons and Daughters of Southville	3 lots	150
Sons and Daughters of Zion	"small lot"	40

SOURCE: Records of the Chatham County Superior Court, Deed Books, 5A, 320; 5N, 332; 6L, 166; 7M, 167; 7<sup>'</sup>O, 23.

Selected Denevolent Associations, Suvanian, 100/-1000		
BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION	PRESIDENT	
Benevolent Sisters	Sarah Box	
Daughters of Nehemiah	Dolly Jackson	
Daughters of Light	Dolly Jackson	
John the Baptist	Maria Johnson	
Ladies Christian Association	Margaret Millidie	
Ladies Galatian Society	Sarah Box	
Ladies Union Society	Jane Adams	
Mary Magdalene Society	Elizabeth Lawrence	
Nickel Club	Eugenia Hooker	
Poor and Needy Institute	Georgiana Kelly	
Rising Daughters of Africa	Sarah Box	
Union Republican Association	Susan Carrier	

# TABLE A.6. Leadership of African American Women inSelected Benevolent Associations, Savannah, 1867–1868

SOURCE: Register of Signatures of Depositors, Freedmen's Savings and Trust, Savannah Branch, M816, Roll 8, RG 101; James Simms, *The First Colored Church of North America* (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1888), 211–13.

mble h.y. Summary of Sumvarion, Euroswiters		
COMMODITY	ACREAGE	YIELDS
Rice	42	35,048 lbs
Corn	3	50 bushels
Cotton	2	300 pounds
Sweet Potatoes	1 1/2	80 bushels

TABLE A.8. African American Farms Classified by

#### TABLE A.7. Summary of Cultivation, Landowners

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Manuscript Agricultural Schedules, Chatham County, 6th Militia District, 1880.

Size, Chatham County, 1910			
FARM SIZE, IN ACRES	NUMBER OF FARMS		
3 and under	2		
3-9	111		
10-19	64		
20-49	33		
50-99	5		
100-174	3		
175-259	2		
500-999	2		
1,000 and over	1		

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Negro Population of the United States, 1790–1915 (Washington, D.C., 1918), 710.

NUMBER	%	
21	43.7	
5	10.4	
10	20.8	
2	4.1	
1	2.0	
1	2.0	
1	2.0	
	21 5 10 2	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

TABLE A.9. Occupation of Landowners, Burroughs, Georgia, 1910

\*Includes porters, 1; railroad workers, 8; and a sawmill workers, 1.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 6th Militia District, Chatham County, 1910.

	-		
OCCUPATION	NUMBER	%	
Farmer	45	81	
Farm Laborer	5	9	
Laborer (City)	1	1.8	
Laborer (Railroad)	1	1.8	
Launderer	2	3.6	

#### TABLE A.10. Occupation of Landowners, Burroughs, Georgia, 1920

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 6th Militia District, Chatham County, 1920.

		REAL ESTATE	PERSONAL	
OCCUPATION	Ν	VALUE	PROPERTY	
Blacksmith	1	\$400	\$100	
Butcher	1	2,000	300	
Carpenter	5	200-4,000	100-200	
Carriage Driver	1	500	100	
Cotton Sampler	2	300-1,000	100	
Farmer	10	200-4,400	100-600	
Hackman	1	1500	2000	
Laborer*	8	200-1500	50-150	
Laborer (Farm)	5	200-500	100	
Pilot (steamboat)	2	200-500	100	
Preacher	1	400	100	
Retail Grocer	1	3,000	550	
Sewer/ Launderer	1	400-2,000	100	

#### TABLE A.11. Occupation and Real Estate Value, Ogeechee District, 1870

\*Three of the laborers were women.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Manuscript, Chatham County, Seventh Militia District, 1870.

TABLE A.12. Average Daily Wages in Selected	Occupations in Savannah, 1874
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OCCUPATION	WAGES
Carpenters	\$3.25-3.50
Draymen	1.40 - 2.00
Laborers	1.75-2.00
Longshoreman	5.00
Machinists	3.00-4.00
Moulders	3.00-5.00
Painters	4.20
0	1.16 . 11 0

source: Savannah Morning News, October 9, 1874, p. 3, col. 3.

NAMELANDACREAGEMary Aves\$150Sarah Banks1005Belle Barclay500Lucy Ann Barnard10050Matilda Beasley300Catherine Beattie700Molly Benge100Nancy Berrien200Stella Blue200Adrianna Boyd400Sarah Brand100Rache Broomfield500Anne Parker Brown550Georgia Burke100Phoebe Butler200Miranda Campbell800Sophia Chipp300Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Susan David250Amy Cusbert100Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux200Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Elizabett Edy300Susan F. Cox700Elizabett Edy300Susan F. Cox700Elizabett Edy300Jane Clay500Catherine Deveaux2000Lucy Edwards200Istine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Elizabett Edy30Fanny Fell35San Fanny Fell35Patience Fenwick300	C C	VALUE OF		
Sarah Banks       100       5         Belle Barclay       500         Lucy Ann Barnard       100       50         Matilda Beasley       300         Catherine Beattie       700         Molly Benge       100         Nancy Berrien       200         Adrianna Boyd       400         Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Anner Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Cudley       1600	NAME	LAND	ACREAGE	
Sarah Banks       100       5         Belle Barclay       500         Lucy Ann Barnard       100       50         Matilda Beasley       300       50         Catherine Beattie       700       700         Molly Benge       100       50         Molly Benge       100       50         Sarah Barks       200       50         Adrianna Boyd       400       50         Sarah Brand       100       70         Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250       70         Anne Parker Brown       550       70         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250       70         Sarah Burke       1400       70         Phoebe Butler       200       70         Susan F. Cox       700       70         Eliza Crawford       400       70         Susan F. Cox       700       70         Eliza Crawford       400       70         Susan Deas       400       70         Mary C. Degnore       1000       24         Susan Deas       400       70 <t< td=""><td>Mary Aves</td><td>\$150</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Mary Aves	\$150		
Lucy Ann Barnard         100         50           Matilda Beasley         300           Catherine Beattie         700           Molly Benge         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nandy Burgs         250           Sarah Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000      I	•	100	5	
Lucy Ann Barnard         100         50           Matilda Beasley         300           Catherine Beattie         700           Molly Benge         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nandy Burgs         250           Sarah Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         250           Susan David         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000      I	Belle Barclay	500		
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Catherine Beattie       700         Molly Benge       100         Nancy Berrien       200         Stella Blue       200         Adrianna Boyd       400         Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lizy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35	•	300		
Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         50           Georgia Burke         100           Stella Blue         20           Stent Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stent Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan Deas         400           Mary C. Degnore         1000           Dolly DeLoyd         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000           Justine Dolly         500           Anne Dudle	•	700		
Nancy Berrien         200           Stella Blue         200           Adrianna Boyd         400           Sarah Brand         100           Rachel Broomfield         500           Catherine Broughton         250           Anne Parker Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         50           Georgia Burke         100           Stella Blue         20           Stent Brown         550           Georgia Burke         100           Nancy Berrien         200           Stent Burke         1400           Phoebe Butler         200           Miranda Campbell         800           Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan Deas         400           Mary C. Degnore         1000           Dolly DeLoyd         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000           Justine Dolly         500           Anne Dudle	Molly Benge	100		
Adrianna Boyd       400         Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35		200		
Sarah Brand       100         Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Elizabeth Edy       30       5	Stella Blue	200		
Rachel Broomfield       500       20         Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Anne Dulley       1600         Eve Early       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200 <t< td=""><td>Adrianna Boyd</td><td>400</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Adrianna Boyd	400		
Catherine Broughton       250         Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35	Sarah Brand	100		
Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35       5	Rachel Broomfield	500	20	
Anne Parker Brown       550         Georgia Burke       100       5         Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Lucy Edwards       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35       5	Catherine Broughton	250		
Nelly Buggs       250         Sarah Burke       1400         Phoebe Butler       200         Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Lucy Edwards       200       15         Elizabeth Edy       30       5	Anne Parker Brown	550		
Sarah Burke1400Phoebe Butler200Miranda Campbell800Sophia Chipp300Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Georgia Burke	100	5	
Phoebe Butler200Miranda Campbell800Sophia Chipp300Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Nelly Buggs	250		
Miranda Campbell       800         Sophia Chipp       300         Jane Clay       2100         Susan F. Cox       700         Eliza Crawford       400         Euphemia Curry       450         Amy Cusbert       100       24         Susan David       250         Susan Deas       400         Mary C. Degnore       1000         Dolly DeLoyd       500         Catherine Deveaux       2000         Justine Dolly       500         Anne Dudley       1600         Eve Early       200         Elizabeth Edy       30         Fanny Fell       35       5	Sarah Burke	1400		
Sophia Chipp         300           Jane Clay         2100           Susan F. Cox         700           Eliza Crawford         400           Euphemia Curry         450           Amy Cusbert         100         24           Susan David         250           Susan Deas         400           Mary C. Degnore         1000           Dolly DeLoyd         500           Catherine Deveaux         2000           Justine Dolly         500           Anne Dudley         1600           Eve Early         200           Lucy Edwards         200           Elizabeth Edy         30           Fanny Fell         35	Phoebe Butler	200		
Jane Clay2100Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell35Susan Peal5	Miranda Campbell	800		
Susan F. Cox700Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell35Susan Pell35	Sophia Chipp	300		
Eliza Crawford400Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Jane Clay	2100		
Euphemia Curry450Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell35State State	Susan F. Cox	700		
Amy Cusbert10024Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Eliza Crawford	400		
Susan David250Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Euphemia Curry	450		
Susan Deas400Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Amy Cusbert	100	24	
Mary C. Degnore1000Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Susan David	250		
Dolly DeLoyd500Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Susan Deas	400		
Catherine Deveaux2000Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early200Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Mary C. Degnore	1000		
Justine Dolly500Anne Dudley1600Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Dolly DeLoyd	500		
Anne Dudley1600Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	Catherine Deveaux	2000		
Eve Early20015Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	•	500		
Lucy Edwards200Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355	•	1600		
Elizabeth Edy30Fanny Fell355		200	15	
Fanny Fell355	•	200		
•	•	30		
Patience Fenwick 300	•	35	5	
	Patience Fenwick	300		

TABLE A.13. African American Women Landowners, Chatham County, 1876

NAMELANDACREAGEHenrietta Fields505Fulonia Fuller700Nancy Garret900Claudia Gibbons5800Emma Gibbons800Mancy Golden500Julia Gordon600Maragret Green160Matilda Green75Eliza Habersham300Matilda Habersham300Maria Johnson50Maria Johnson50Mary An Jackson1200Mary An Johnson450Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Sorah Joo5Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Ane Mills350Sarah Miller475 <t< th=""><th></th><th>VALUE OF</th><th></th><th></th></t<>		VALUE OF		
Fulonia Fuller       700         Nancy Garret       900         Claudia Gibbons       5800         Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Marja Johnson       500         Mary An Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900	NAME	LAND	ACREAGE	
Nancy Garret       900         Claudia Gibbons       5800         Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Matilda Green       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Luanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       1200         Mary An Johnson       50         Mary An Johnson       50         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Ninerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Henrietta Fields	50	5	
Claudia Gibbons       5800         Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Sonory Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240       6         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller <td< td=""><td>Fulonia Fuller</td><td>700</td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Fulonia Fuller	700		
Emma Gibbons       800         Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       300         Mari Johnson       500         Mari Johnson       500         Mary An Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Kate Marshall       50         Soa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Kate Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       75         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Nancy Garret	900		
Nancy Golden       500         Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         5       5         Eliza Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Mara Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Ninerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Claudia Gibbons	5800		
Julia Gordon       60         Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Maria Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Narey Ann Johnson       50         Naroy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Emma Gibbons	800		
Sarah Jane Gordon       600         Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Maria Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Narcy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Nancy Golden	500		
Miranda Grant       200         Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Sarah Miller       475         Sina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Julia Gordon	60		
Margaret Green       160         Matilda Green       75         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       500         Mary An Johnson       500         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Sarah Jane Gordon	600		
Matilda Green       75       5         Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       1200         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Miranda Grant	200		
Eliza Habersham       1300         Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300         Maria Johnson       50         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       500         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Sose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Song Johnson       150         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240       6         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Margaret Green	160		
Matilda Habersham       300         Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Matilda Green	75	5	
Matilda Harrison       75         Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Eliza Habersham	1300		
Patsey Holmes       250         Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Matilda Habersham	300		
Rosa Houston       600         Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Katie Marshall       50         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Matilda Harrison	75		
Jane Hull       200         Amanda Jackson       100         Betty Jackson       300       5         Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240       6         Mary Ann Middleton       300         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Patsey Holmes	250		
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Luanda Jackson       350         Maria Johnson       500         Mary A. Jackson       1200         Mary Ann Johnson       450         Rosa Johnson       150         Clarinda Jourdan       500         Rose Julien       200         Katie Marshall       50         Nancy Martin       3000         Virginia McClean       750         Minerva McDowell       400         Ellen McFall       400         Adeline McNichols       240         Margaret O. Miller       50         Sarah Miller       475         Bina Milligan       900         Anne Mills       350	Amanda Jackson	100		
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Mary A. Jackson1200Mary Ann Johnson450Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50Soncy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Luanda Jackson	350		
Mary Ann Johnson450Rosa Johnson150Clarinda Jourdan500Rose Julien200Katie Marshall50505Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Adeline McNichols50Sarah Miller50Sarah Miller350	Maria Johnson	500		
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Nancy Martin3000Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols240Adeline McNichols240Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Rose Julien	200		
Virginia McClean750Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Katie Marshall	50	5	
Minerva McDowell400Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Nancy Martin	3000		
Ellen McFall400Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Virginia McClean	750		
Adeline McNichols2406Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Minerva McDowell	400		
Mary Ann Middleton300Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Ellen McFall	400		
Margaret O. Miller50Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Adeline McNichols	240	6	
Sarah Miller475Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Mary Ann Middleton	300		
Bina Milligan900Anne Mills350	Margaret O. Miller	50		
Anne Mills 350	Sarah Miller	475		
	Bina Milligan	900		
Elizabeth Mirault 3500	Anne Mills	350		
	Elizabeth Mirault	3500		

TABLE A.13 continued

	VALUE OF	
NAME	LAND	ACREAGE
Josephine Mirault	1200	
Tenah H. Moore	50	
Venus Odingsell	900	
Sarah Patrick	400	10
Flora Poley	800	
Charlotte Reid	600	
Harriet Reynolds	800	
Ellen Richardson	1200	
Hetty Ross	250	21
Jane Rutledge	150	
Julia Ryan	200	
Harriet Sanchez	1000	
Estelle Savage	4800	
Cecelia Scarborough	336	15
Elizabeth Scott	300	
Sylvia Screven	1200	
Margaret Sheftall	1000	
Susan Sheftall	1000	
Swan Simmons	400	
Phoebe Smith	200	
Jane Snead	500	20
Maria Sneed	125	
Dolly Williams	600	
Fanny Williams	900	
Polly Williams	40	3.5
Delia Wilson	300	
Nanny Wilson	150	
Nancy Winkler	300	
Mary Woodhouse	500	
Phyllis Young	150	4
SOURCE: Records of the (	Thatham County	Superior Court

SOURCE: Records of the Chatham County Superior Court, Chatham County Tax Digest, Savannah, 1876.

TABLE A.14. Self-Help Societies in the Lowcountry with
Accounts Established in the Freedmen's Bank, 1867–1871

Missionary Zion Baptist Association of First Bryan Baptist Church, Ledger No. 621	established by Reverend Andrew Neyle.
Union League of America, Baker Council No. 9, Ledger No. 649	Jackson Brand, president, occupation: grocer, age 44; Gabriel Adams, trea- surer, occupation: carpenter, age 35; Aaron A. Bradley, secretary, occupa- tion: lawyer, age 51; Paul S. Reynolds, occupation: carpenter, age 24
Zion Traveler's Society, "connected with the African Methodist Episcopal Church," Ledger No. 648	J. M. Johnson, president; Abram Logan, treasurer, occupation: porter, age 40; Fortune Campbell, secretary, occupa- tion: porter, age 43
American Missionary Society, Ledger No. 668;	Reverend Ira Pettibone, agent, former superintendent of education
Daughters of Zion, First African Baptist Church, Ledger No. 720–721	Frank Williams, president (Miss Hetty Grant, former president); Mrs. C. Wilson, vice president; Mark Grant, secretary; Mrs. Rhoda Smaller, trea- surer; Mrs. Chloe Payne, chair; J. H. McDowell, chief
Union Benevolent Society of Second African Baptist Church, Ledger No. 722	Ann Wilson, president; Lydia Edwards, vice president; K. S. Thomas, secre- tary; Diana Boles, treasurer
Wrestling Jacob Progressive Association, Ledger No. 731	John Jackson, president ("in place of Amos Benjamin); James Jenkins, vice president; James Ball, treasurer
Sons of Zion, Ledger No. 740	
John the Baptist Society, Ledger No. 745	Mrs. Maria Johnson, president
Benevolent Daughters of Savannah, Ledger No. 594	
Union Republican Association, Liberty County, Ledger No. 757	Mrs. Susan Carrier, school teacher

#### TABLE A.14 continued

Children of Eden Society, Ledger No. 779	Cyrus Gordon, secretary; Samuel Coo[?] president, occupation: shoestore, age 45; Mrs. Jane Allen, treasurer Abraham Burke, treasurer
Freedman Newspaper Publishing Association, Ledger No. 810	
Mary Magdalene Society, Ledger No. 842	Elizabeth Laurence, president; Diane Williams, vice president; John A. Laurence, secretary; A. Fleming, treasurer
Sisters Prayer Meeting Benevolent Association, Ledger No. 927	Mrs. Susan Dencile[?], president; Mrs. E. Eady, secretary; Mrs. Melina Beryan, treasurer
Ladies Union Socialize Society, Ledger No. 930	Jane Adams, president; John A. Laurence, secretary; Rose Johnson, treasurer
Macedonia Benevolent Society, Ledger No. 963	Robert Wright, president; Sarah Gardner, treasurer
Poor and Needy Institute, Ledger No. 984	Georgiana Kelly, president; Annie Wilson, vice president; Hammond C. Avers, secretary; Priscilla Shigg, treasurer, occupation: teacher

SOURCE: Records of the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Registers of Signatures of Depositors in Branches of the Freedmen's Savings and Trust.