



PROJECT MUSE®

Bibliography

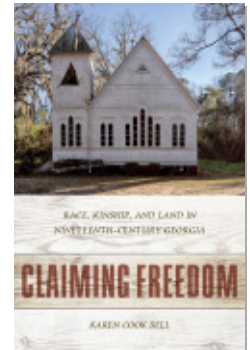
Published by

Bell, Karen Cook.

Claiming Freedom: Race, Kinship, and Land in Nineteenth-Century Georgia.

University of South Carolina Press, 2018.

Project MUSE. <https://muse.jhu.edu/book/57502>.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/57502>

Bibliography

MANUSCRIPTS

- Butler Family Papers, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Margaret Davis Cate Collection, Hargrett Rare Book and Manuscript Library. University of Georgia Libraries. Athens, Georgia.
- Account Book of Stephen Habersham, Grove Plantation Near Savannah, 1858. Georgia Historical Society. Savannah, Georgia.
- Manigault Family Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Wilson Library, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill
- Charles L. Matthews Family Papers, Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections; Special Collections Louisiana State University Libraries, Baton Rouge, Louisiana.
- Carl Schurz Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
- Louisiana Sugar and Rice Trade Collection, Louisiana and Lower Mississippi Valley Collections; Special Collections, Louisiana State University Libraries, Baton Rouge, Louisiana
- William T. Sherman Papers, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
- William Wiseham Paine Papers, Georgia Historical Society, Savannah, Georgia.

GOVERNMENT RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS

- Chatham Country Tax Digest, 1870–1920, Chatham County, Georgia.
- Cong. Globe, 42nd Congress, 1st Sess.
- Georgia Department of Archives and History, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Georgia Property Tax Digest, Atlanta, Georgia.
- House Executive Documents, 40th Cong., 3rd Sess.
- Record Group 101, Records of the Comptroller of Currency, Registers of Signatures of Depositors in Branches of the Freedmen's Savings and Trust, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
- Record Group 105, Records of the Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
- Record Group 21, Records of the District Courts of the United States, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
- Record Group 217, Records of the Accounting Officers of the Department of the Treasury, Southern Claims Commission Approved Claims, 1871–1880: Georgia, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
- Record Group 29, Records of the United States Bureau of the Census, Manuscript Population, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.

- Record Group 36, Records of the Bureau of Customs, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
- Records of the Chatham County Probate Court, Chatham County Courthouse, Savannah, Georgia.
- Records of the Chatham County Superior Court, Chatham County, Georgia.
- Records of the Glynn County Courthouse, Glenn County, Georgia
- Report of the Joint Select Committee on the Condition of Affairs in the Late Insurrectionary States, Georgia, February 19, 1872.
- Savannah City Directory, 1870–1871.
- Senate Documents, 39th Cong. 2nd Sess.
- Senate Executive Documents, 35th Congress, 2nd Session, 1858–59, vol., 7, Document No. 8, “Message of the President of the U.S. in answer to a resolution of the Senate relative to the landing of the barque Wanderer on the coast of Georgia with a cargo of Africans
- United States Bureau of the Census, Agricultural Schedules, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
- Works Progress Administration, *Annals of Savannah 1850–1937: A Digest and Index of the Newspaper Record of Events and Opinions in Eighty-Seven Volumes* (Savannah, 1937).

PUBLISHED MATERIALS

- Adekunle, Julius O., and Hettie V. Williams, eds. *Converging Identities: Blackness in the Modern African Diaspora*. Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Alford, Terry. *Prince Among Slaves*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 1977.
- Ames, William Dallam, ed. *The Autobiography of Joseph LeCounte*. New York: D. Appleton, 1903.
- Andrews, Eliza F. *The War-Time Journal of a Georgia Girl*. New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1908.
- Andrews, William F. *To Tell a Free Story: The First Century of Afro-American Autobiography, 1760–1865*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1986.
- Aptheker, Herbert. *American Negro Slave Revolts*. New York: International Publishers, 1943.
- Armstrong, Thomas F. “From Task Labor to Free Labor: The Transition along Georgia’s Rice Coast, 1820–1880.” *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 64, no. 4 (1980): 432–47.
- Astley, Thomas. *Collection of Voyages and Travels*. London: T. Astley, 1745.
- Austin, Allen D. *African Muslims in Antebellum America*. New York: Routledge, 1997.
- Bacon, Jacqueline. *The Humblest May Stand Forth: Rhetoric, Empowerment, and Abolition*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2002.
- Bailey, Cornelia Walker. *God, Dr. Buzzard, and the Bolito Man: A Saltwater Geechee Talks about Life on Sapelo Island*. New York: Doubleday, 2000.
- Balcomb, Anthony. “The Power of Narrative: Constituting Reality Through Storytelling.” *Memory, Orality, and the Past*, Philippe Denis, ed. 49–53. Pietermaritzburg, South Africa: Cluster Publications, 2000.
- Banks, Enoch M. *The Economics of Land Tenure in Georgia*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1905.
- Barnes, Elinor, and James A. Barnes, eds. *Naval Surgeon: Blockading the South, 1862–1866: The Diary of Samuel Pellman Boyer*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1963.

- Batteau, Allen. "The Contradictions of Kinship." In *Holding on to the Land and the Lord: Kinship, Ritual, Tenure, and Social Policy in the Rural South*, ed. Robert Hall and Carol Stack. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1982.
- Bay, Mia. *The White Image in the Black Mind: African-American Ideas about White People, 1830–1925*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Bean, Christopher R. "The Freedmen's Bureau and Logistical Problems in Texas, 1865–1868." *Military History of the West* 39 (2009), 1–20.
- Bell, Howard H., ed. *Black Separation and the Caribbean*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1970.
- Bell, Karen B. "'The Ogeechee Troubles': Federal Land Restoration and the 'Lived Realities' of Temporary Proprietors, 1865–1868." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 85, no. 3 (2001): 375–97.
- Bell, Karen Cook, and Peter J. Breaux. "Robert Smalls and the Politics of Race and Freedom in Low Country South Carolina, 1865–1890." In *Before Obama: A Reappraisal of Black Reconstruction Era Politicians*, ed. Matthew Lynch. New York: Praeger, 2012.
- Bell, Malcolm. *Major Butler's Legacy: Five Generations of a Slave Holding Family*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1987.
- Belz, Herman. *A New Birth of Freedom: The Republican Party and Freeman's Rights, 1861–1866*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1976.
- Bentley, George. *A History of the Freedmen's Bureau*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1955.
- Berlin, Ira. "Time, Space, and the Evolution of the Afro-American Society on British Mainland North America." *American Historical Review* 85 (1980): 47–78.
- Berlin, Ira, et al., eds. *Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861–1867*, Series 1, vol. 1: *The Destruction of Slavery*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Berlin, Ira, et al., eds. *Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861–1867*, Series 1, vol. 3: *The Wartime Genesis of Free Labor: The Lower South*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Berlin, Ira, et al., eds. *Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861–1867*, Series 2: *The Black Military Experience*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Berlin, Ira, Marc Favreau, and Steven Miller, eds. *Remembering Slavery: African Americans Talk about Their Personal Experiences of Slavery and Emancipation*. New York: New Press, 1998.
- Berlin, Ira, Joseph P. Reidy, and Leslie Rowland. *Freedom's Soldiers: The Black Military Experience in the Civil War*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Berlin, Ira, and Leslie Rowland, eds. *Families and Freedom: A Documentary History of African American Kinship in the Civil War Era*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Berry, Daina Ramey. "Swing the Sickle for the Harvest Is Ripe": *Gender and Slavery in Antebellum Georgia*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2010.
- Berry, Mary Frances. *Black Resistance, White Law: A History of Constitutional Racism*. New York: Penguin, 1995.
- . *My Face Is Black Is True: Callie House and the Struggle for Ex-Slave Reparations*. New York: Vintage, 2005.
- Berry, Stephen. "More Alluring at a Distance: Absentee Patriarchy and the Thomas Butler King Family." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 81, no. 4 (1997): 863–96.

- Bethel, Elizabeth R. *Promiseland: A Century of Life in a Negro Community*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1982.
- Birt, Robert, ed. *The Quest for Community and Identity: Critical Essays in Africana Social Philosophy*. Lanham, Md: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002.
- Blassingame, John. "Before the Ghetto: The Making of the Black Community in Savannah, Georgia, 1865-1880." *Journal of Social History* 64 (1973).
- . *The Slave Community: Plantation Life in the Antebellum South*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1972.
- , ed. *Slave Testimony: Two Centuries of Letters, Speeches, Interviews, and Autobiographies*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1977.
- . "A Social and Economic Profile of the Negro in Savannah, 1865-1880." Unpublished paper cited in Robert Perdue, *The Negro in Savannah, 1865-1900* (New York: Exposition Press, 1973).
- Blessner, Carol, ed. *In Joy and Sorrow: Women, Family, and Marriage in the Victorian South, 1830-1900*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Botkin, Benjamin, ed. *Lay My Burden Down: A Folk History of Slavery*. Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1945.
- Brady, Lisa M. *War upon the Land: Military Strategy and the Transformation of Southern Landscapes during the American Civil War*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2012.
- Bragg, Lillian C., and Margaret Godley. *Stories of Old Savannah*. n.p., 1948.
- Brent, Linda. *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1973.
- Brown, Elsa Barkley. "Not Alone to Build This Pile of Bricks': Institution Building and Community in Richmond, Virginia." Paper presented at the conference The Age of Booker T. Washington, at University of Maryland, College Park.
- Bullard, Mary R. *Robert Stafford of Cumberland Island: Growth of a Planter*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1995.
- Burks, Richard V. "A Conception of Ideology for Historians." *Journal of the History of Ideas* 10 (1949): 183-98.
- Butler, H. R. *The History of Freemasonry among Colored Men in Georgia*. Atlanta, n.p., 1911.
- Cadle, Farris W. *Georgia Land Surveying History and Law*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1991.
- Camp, Stephanie M. H. *Closer to Freedom: Enslaved Women and Everyday Resistance in the Plantation South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- . "The Pleasures of Resistance: Enslaved Women and Body Politics in the Plantation South, 1830-1861." *Journal of Southern History* 68, no. 3 (2002): 533-72.
- Carney, Judith. *Black Rice: The African Origins of Rice Cultivation in the Americas*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Carney, Judith, and R. N. Rosomoff. *In the Shadow of Slavery: Africa's Botanical Legacy in the Atlantic World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2009.
- Cassidy, Frederic G. "The Place of Gullah." *American Speech* 55, no. 1 (1980): 3-33.
- Chambliss, Rollin. "What Negro Newspapers of Georgia Say about Some Social Problems, 1933." *Bulletin of the University of Georgia, Phelps-Stokes Fellowship Studies*, no. 13 (1934).
- Charras, Françoise. "Robert Hayden's and Kamau Brathwaite's Poetic Renderings of the Middle Passage in Comparative Perspective." In *Black Imagination and the Middle Passage*, ed. Maria Diedrich, Henry Louis Gates Jr., and Carl Pederson. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.

- Christensen, Karen, and David Levinson, eds. *Encyclopedia of Community*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage, 2003.
- Cimbala, Paul A. "The Freedmen's Bureau, the Freedmen, and Sherman's Grant in Reconstruction Georgia, 1865–1867." *Journal of Social History* 15 (1989): 597–632.
- Cimbala, Paul A. "On the Front Line of Freedom: Freedmen's Bureau Officers and Agents in Reconstruction Georgia, 1865–1868." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 76 (1992): 577–611.
- Cimbala, Paul A. *Under the Guardianship of the Nation: The Freedmen's Bureau and the Reconstruction of Georgia, 1865–1870*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1997.
- Cimbala, Paul A., and Randall Miller. *The Freedmen's Bureau and Reconstruction: Reconsiderations*. New York: Fordham University Press, 1999.
- Clinton, Catherine. "'Southern Dishonor': Flesh, Blood, Race, and Bondage." Pp. 52–68 in *In Joy and Sorrow: Women, Family, and Marriage in the Victorian South, 1830–1900*, ed. Carol Blesser. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Coclanis, Peter A., and Stuart Burchey, eds. *Ideologies, and Social Movements: The U.S. Experience since 1800*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1999.
- Cohen, William. *At Freedom's Edge: Black Mobility and the Southern White Quest for Racial Control, 1861–1915*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1991.
- Colburn, Forrest D. *Everyday Forms of Resistance*. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1989.
- Coleman, Kenneth. *Colonial Georgia: A History*. New York: Charles Scribner's Son, 1976.
- . *A History of Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1991.
- Coleman, Will. "'Coming through 'Ligion': Metaphor in Non-Christian and Christian Experiences with the Spirit(s) in African American Slave Narratives." Pp. 47–71 in *Cut Loose Your Stammering Tongue: Black Theology in the Slave Narratives*, ed. Dwight N. Hopkins and George C. L. Cummings. New York: Orbis, 1991.
- Cone, James H. *A Black Theology of Liberation*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis Books, 2010.
- Connerton, Paul. *How Societies Remember*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- Conrad, Georgia Bryan. *Reminiscences of a Southern Woman*. Hampton, Va.: Hampton Institute Press, 1901.
- Conyers, James L. "Black Nationalism and Pan-Africanism." In *African American Sociology*, ed. James L. Conyers and Alua P. Barnett. Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1999.
- Conyers, James L., and Alua P. Barnett, eds. *African American Sociology*. Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1999.
- Cooper, Sherwin H. "The Rural Settlement of the Lower Savannah River Basin in Georgia." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 1959.
- Cornish, Dudley T. *The Sable Arm: Negro Troops in the Union Army, 1861–1865*. New York, W.W. Norton, 1966.
- Coulter, E. Merton. "Henry M. Turner: Georgia Preacher, Politician during the Reconstruction Era." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 48, no. 4 (1964): 371–410.
- Cousins, Phillis M., "A History of the 33rd United States Colored Troops." M.A. thesis, Howard University, 1961.
- Cox, Jacob D. *March to the Sea*. New York: C. Scribner's Sons, 1882.
- Cox, John, and Lawanda Cox. "General O. O. Howard and the Misrepresented Bureau." *Journal of Southern History* 19 (1953): 427–56.
- Creel, Margaret Washington. "A Peculiar People": *Slave Religion and Community-Culture among the Gullahs*. New York: New York University Press, 1988.
- Crockett, Norman L. *The Black Towns*. Lawrence, Kansas: Regents University Press, 1979.

- Croft, Wayne E. "'You Jes' Wait a Little': A Comparison of the Motif of Hope in African American Preaching during the Slave and Post-Civil War Periods." Ph.D. diss., Drew University, 2009.
- Cummings, Melbourne S. "The Rhetoric of Bishop Henry McNeal Turner." *Journal of Black Studies* 12, no. 4 (1982): 457–67.
- Curtin, Philip D. ed., *Africa Remembered: Narratives by West Africans from the Era of the Slave Trade*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1967.
- . *The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969.
- . *Economic Change in Pre-Colonial Africa: Senegambia in the Era of the Slave Trade*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1975.
- Davis, Patricia G. "Ripping the Veil: Collective Memory and Black Southern Identity." Ph.D. diss., University of California, San Diego, 2009.
- Day, Kay Young. "Kinship in a Changing Economy." In *Holding on to the Land and the Lord: Kinship, Ritual, Tenure, and Social Policy in the Rural South*, ed. Robert Hall and Carol Stack. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1982.
- DeGraft-Hanson, Kwesi. "Unearthing the Weeping Time: Savannah's Ten Broeck Race Course and 1859 Slave Sale." *Southern Spaces*, February 18, 2010. <http://southernspaces.org/2010/unearthing-weeping-time-savannahs-ten-broeck-race-course-and-1859-slave-sale>.
- Delany, Martin Robinson. *The Condition, Elevation, Emigration, and Destiny of the Colored People of the United States*. Philadelphia: n.p., 1852.
- Dennett, John R. *The South As It Is, 1865–1866*. Tuscaloosa, Alabama: University of Alabama Press, 2010.
- Diedrich, Maria, Henry Louis Gates Jr., and Carl Pederson, eds. *Black Imagination and the Middle Passage*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Dittmer, John. *Black Georgia in the Progressive Era, 1900–1920*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1979.
- Dodson, W. C., ed. *Campaigns of Wheeler and His Cavalry*. Atlanta: Hudgins Publishing Company, 1899.
- Donnan, Elizabeth ed. *Documents Illustrative of the History of the Slave Trade*, vol. 4. New York: Octagon, 1935.
- Drago, Edmund L. *Black Politicians and Reconstruction in Georgia: A Splendid Failure*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1986.
- . "Militancy and Black Women in Reconstruction Georgia." *Journal of American Culture* 1 (1978): 838–44.
- DuBois, Lauren, and Julius Scott. *Origins of the Black Atlantic: Rewriting Histories*. New York: Routledge, 2009.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. *Black Reconstruction in America, 1860–1880*. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 2012.
- . "Georgia Negroes and Their Fifty Millions of Savings." *The World's Work* 18 (1909): 11550–554.
- . *The Negro American Family*. Atlanta University, no. 13, 1907.
- . "The Negro Landholder of Georgia." *U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin*, no. 35, July 1901.
- . *The Souls of Black Folk*. New York, Bantam, 1989.

- . “The Souls of White Folk” in DuBois, *Darkwater: Voices from Within the Veil*. New York: Schocken Books, 1969.
- . *The Suppression of the African Slave Trade to the United States of America, 1638–1870*. New York: Russell and Russell, 1896; repr. New York: Russell and Russell, 1965.
- Duncan, Russell. *Entrepreneur for Equality: Governor Rufus Bullock, Commerce, and Race in Post Civil War Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1991.
- . *Freedom’s Shore: Tunis Campbell and the Georgia Freedmen*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1986.
- Dusinberre, William. *Them Dark Days: Slavery in the American Rice Swamp*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Ehrenhard, John E., and Mary R. Bullard. *Stafford Plantation: Cumberland Island National Seashore: Archeological Investigations of a Slave Cabin*. Tallahassee, Fla.: Southeast Archeological Center, National Park Service, 1981.
- Ernest, John. *Liberation Historiography: African American Writers and the Challenge of History, 1794–1861*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Evans, Tad. *Darien, Georgia, Newspaper Clippings*, vol. 1: 1818–1878, vol. 2: 1879–1890, and vol. 3: 1891–1903. Savannah, Georgia, 2001–2002.
- Farmer, Mary J. “‘Because They Are Women’: Gender and the Virginia Freedmen’s Bureau’s ‘War on Dependency.’” In *The Freedmen’s Bureau and Reconstruction: Reconsiderations*, ed. Paul A. Cimbal and Randall M. Miller. New York: Fordham University Press, 1999.
- Farmer-Kaiser, Mary. *Freedwomen and the Freedmen’s Bureau: Race, Gender, and Public Policy in the Age of Emancipation*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2010.
- Faulkner, Carol. *Women’s Radical Reconstruction: The Freedmen’s Aid Movement*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2007.
- Ferguson, Leland. *Uncommon Ground: Archaeology and Early African America, 1650–1800*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 1992.
- Fields, Barbara Jeanne. *Slavery and Freedom on the Middle Ground: Maryland during the Nineteenth Century*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1986.
- Finkleman, Paul. *Law of Freedom and Bondage: A Casebook*. New York: Oceana, 1986.
- Fisk University. *Unwritten History of Slavery*. Nashville, Tenn.: Fisk University, 1945.
- Flanders, Ralph. *Plantation Slavery in Georgia*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina, 1933.
- Foner, Eric. *Freedom’s Lawmakers: A Directory of Black Officeholders during Reconstruction*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1996.
- . *Nothing but Freedom: Emancipation and Its Legacy*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1983.
- . *Politics and Ideology in the Age of the Civil War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.
- . *Reconstruction: America’s Unfinished Revolution, 1863–1877*. New York: Harper and Row, 1988.
- . *The Story of American Freedom*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1998.
- Foner, Philip S., and Randolph Lewis. *Black Workers: A Documentary History from Colonial Times to the Present*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1989.
- Forbes, Ella. *African American Women during the Civil War*. New York: Garland, 1998.

- Foster, Frances Smith. *Witnessing Slavery: The Development of Antebellum Slave Narratives*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1994.
- Frankel, Noralee. *Freedom's Women: Black Women and Families in Civil War Era Mississippi*. Bloomington: University of Illinois Press, 1999.
- Franklin, John Hope. *Reconstruction: After the Civil War*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
- Franklin, John Hope, and Loren Schweninger. *Runaway Slaves: Rebels on the Plantation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Frederickson, George. *The Black Image in the White Mind*. New York: Harper and Row, 1971.
- Frey, Sylvia R., and Betty Wood. *Come Shouting to Zion*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- Geertz, Clifford. *Interpretation of Cultures*. London: Hutchinson Press, 1975.
- Georgia General Assembly. *Committee to Investigate the Official Conduct of Rufus Bullock Late Governor of Georgia*. Atlanta, 1872.
- Georgia Society of Colonial Dames of America. *Georgia: A Pageant of Years*. Richmond, Va.: Garret and Massie, 1933.
- Georgia Writers' Project. *Drums and Shadows: Survival Stories among the Georgia Coastal Negroes*. 1940; repr., Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1940.
- Gibson, James R., ed. *European Settlement and Development in North America: Essays on Geographical Change in Honour and Memory of Andrew Hill Clark*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1978.
- Glymph, Thavolia. *Out of the House of Bondage: The Transformation of the Plantation Household*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Glynn, Evelyn N. *Unequal Freedom: How Race and Gender Shaped American Citizenship and Labor*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Gomez, Michael. *Black Crescent: The Experience and Legacy of African Muslims in the Americas*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- . *Exchanging Our Country Marks: The Transition of African Identities in the Colonial and Antebellum South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- . "Muslims in Early America." *The Journal of Southern History* 40, no. 4 (1994): 671–710.
- Green, Mae Ruth. *Sapelo Island Families*. N.p., n.d. Georgia Department of Archives and History, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Greenberg, Joseph H. "The Decipherment of the 'Ben-Ali Diary,' a Preliminary Statement." *Journal of Negro History* 25, no. 3 (1940): 372–75.
- Grimshaw, William H. *Official History of the Freemasonry among the Colored People in North America*. New York: Broadway, 1903.
- Gutman, Herbert G. *The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750–1925*. New York: Vintage, 1976.
- Gwaltney, John Langston. *Drylongso: A Self-Portrait of Black America*. New York: New Press, 1993.
- Hahn, Steven. *A Nation under Our Feet: Black Political Struggles in the Rural South from Slavery to the Great Migration*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Hale, Charles R. "The Cultural Politics of Identity in Latin America." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 26 (1997): 567–90.
- Hale, Grace Elizabeth. *Making Whiteness: The Culture of Segregation in the South, 1890–1940*. New York: Pantheon, 1998.

- Hall, Robert, and Carol Stack, ed. *Holding on to the Land and the Lord: Kinship, Ritual, Tenure, and Social Policy in the Rural South*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1982.
- Hamline, Walter Richard. "Rural Black Kinship: A Study of the Black Community of Calvert County, Maryland." Ph.D. diss., University of Rochester, 1980.
- Hancock, Ian F. "Gullah and Barbadian: Origins and Relationships." *American Speech* 55, no. 1 (1980): 17–35.
- Harley, Sharon, and Rosalyn Terborg Penn, eds. *The Afro-American Woman: Struggles and Images*. New York, Kennikat, 1978.
- Harris, Michael D. *Colored Pictures: Race and Visual Representation*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Harris, Peggy. "For the Love of Place: Paternalism and Patronage in the Georgia Lowcountry, 1865–1898." *Journal of Southern History* 70, no. 4 (2004): 825–64.
- Hawkesworth, Mary. *Political Worlds of Women: Activism, Advocacy, and Government in the Twenty-First Century*. New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 2012.
- Hayden, Robert. "Middle Passage." In *Black Voices: An Anthology of Afro-American Literature*. Abraham Chapman ed., 164–65. New York: New American Library, 1968.
- Hazzard, W. W. *St. Simon's Island Georgia, Brunswick, and Vicinity*. 1825; repr., Belmont, Mass.: Oak Hill, 1974.
- Heard, George Alexander. "St. Simons Island during the War between the States." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 22, no. 3 (1938): 249–72.
- Hendricks, George L. "Union Army Occupation of the Southern Seaboard, 1861–1865." Ph.D. diss., Columbia University, 1954.
- Herskovits, Melville. *The Myth of the Negro Past*. Boston: Beacon, 1941.
- Heyward, Daniel. *Seed From Madagascar*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1937.
- Higginbotham, Evelyn Brooks. *Righteous Discontent: The Women's Movement in the Black Baptist Church, 1880–1920*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1993.
- Higginson, Thomas Wentworth. *Army Life in a Black Regiment*. New York: Houghton, Mifflin, 1870.
- Hill, W. B. "Rural Survey of Clarke County, Georgia, with Special Reference to the Negroes." *Bulletin of the University of Georgia* 15, no. 3 (1915).
- Hilliard, Sam B. "Antebellum Tidewater Rice Culture in South Carolina and Georgia." Pp. 91–115 in *European Settlement and Development in North America: Essays on Geographical Change in Honour and Memory of Andrew Hill Clark*, ed. James R. Gibson. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1978.
- Hine, Darlene Clark. *Hine Sight: Black Women and the Reconstruction of American History*. Indianapolis: University of Indiana Press, 1994.
- Holly, James Theodore. "A Vindication of the Capacity of the Negro Race." Pp. 21–66 in *Black Separation and the Caribbean*, ed. Howard H. Bell. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1970.
- Hopkins, Dwight N., and George C. L. Cummings. *Cut Loose Your Stammering Tongue: Black Theology in the Slave Narratives*. New York: Orbis, 1991.
- Horne, Gerald. *The Deepest South: The United States, Brazil, and the African Slave Trade*. New York: New York University Press, 2007.
- Hoskins, Charles L. *The Trouble They Seen: Profiles in the Life of Colonel John H. Deveaux 1848–1909*. Savannah, Ga.: St. Matthews Episcopal Church, 1989.

- House, Albert V., ed. *Planter Management and Capitalism in Antebellum Georgia: The Journal of Hugh Fraser Grant, Ricegrower*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1937.
- Howard, Rosalyn. *Black Seminoles in the Bahamas*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2002.
- Hunter, Tera. *To Joy My Freedom: Southern Black Women's Lives and Labor after the Civil War*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1997.
- Jaynes, Gerald D. *Branches without Roots: Genesis of the Black Working Class in the American South, 1862–1882*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Jenkins, Adelbert H. *The Psychology of the Afro-Americans: A Humanistic Approach*. New York: Pergamon, 1978.
- Jennings, Thelma. "‘Us Colored Women Had to Go Through a Plenty’: Sexual Exploitation of African American Slave Women." *Journal of Women's History* 1, no. 3 (1990): 45–74.
- Johansson, S. Ryan. "Status Anxiety and Demographic Contraction of Privileged Populations." *Population and Development Review* 13, no. 13 (1987): 439–70.
- Johnson, Andre E. "Is the Negro Like Other People?" In *Converging Identities: Blackness in the Modern African Diaspora*, ed. Julius O. Adegunle and Hettie V. Williams. Durham, N.C.: Carolina Academic Press, 2013.
- Jones, Jacqueline. *The Dispossessed: America's Underclass from the Civil War to the Present*. New York: HarperCollins, 1992.
- . *Labor of Love, Labor of Sorrow: Black Women, Work, and the Family from Slavery to the Present*. New York: Basic Books, 1985.
- . *Saving Savannah: The City and the Civil War*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2008.
- Jordan, Winthrop D. *The White Man's Burden: Historical Origins of Racism in the United States*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1974.
- Joyner, Charles. *Down by the Riverside: A South Carolina Slave Community*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1984.
- Kashif, Annette I. "Africanisms upon the Land: A Study of African Influenced Place Names of the USA." In *Places of Cultural Memory*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, 2001.
- Kelley, Robin D. G. "‘We Are Not What We Seem’: Rethinking Black Working Class Opposition in the Jim Crow South." *Journal of American History* 80, no. 1 (1993): 75–112.
- Kemble, Francis A., and Frances A. Butler Leigh. *Principles and Privilege: Two Women's Lives on a Georgia Plantation*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1995.
- King, Wilma. *Stolen Childhood: Slave Youth in Nineteenth-Century America*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1995.
- Kiser, Clyde Vernon. *Sea Island to City: A Study of St. Helena Islanders in Harlem and Other Urban Centers*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1932.
- Klingberg, Frank W. *The Southern Claims Commission*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1955.
- Krakow, Kenneth K. *Georgia Place Names*. Macon, Ga.: Winship, 1975.
- Kulikoff, Allan. *Tobacco and Slaves: The Development of Southern Cultures in the Chesapeake, 1680–1800*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1986.
- Ledaudey, Hélène. "Behind the Mask: Ex-Slave Women and Interracial Sexual Relations." Pp. 260–77 in *Discovering the Women in Slavery*, ed. Patricia Morton. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1996.

- Legare, John P. "An Account of an Agricultural Excursion into Southern Georgia." *Southern Agriculturalist* 6 (1833).
- Leigh, Frances Butler. *Ten Years on a Georgia Plantation Since the War*. London: R. Bentley and Son, 1883.
- Levine, Lawrence. *Black Culture and Black Consciousness: American Folk Thought from Slavery to Freedom*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- Liberian Exodus Association. *The Liberian Exodus: First Voyage of the Azor, Liberia. Delightful Country, Climate, Soil, and Productions, Character of the People in Liberia and How They Live. Full Information of the Exodus Movement*. Charleston, S.C.: W. J. Oliver's Print, 1878.
- Logan, Rayford. *The Negro in American Life and Thought: The Nadir, 1877–1901*. New York, Dial, 1954.
- Loomis, Charles P., and J. Allan Beegle. *Rural Social Systems: A Textbook in Rural Sociology and Anthropology*. New York: Prentice-Hall, 1950.
- Lynch, Matthew. *Before Obama: A Reappraisal of Black Reconstruction Era Politicians*. New York: Praeger, 2012.
- Magdol, Edward. *A Right to the Land: Essays on the Freedmen's Community*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1977.
- Magoc, Chris J. *So Glorious a Landscape: Nature and the Environment in American History and Culture*. Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources, 2002.
- Marable, Manning. *How Capitalism Underdeveloped Black America: Problems in Race, Political Economy, and Society*. Cambridge, Mass.: South End Press, 2000.
- Matory, J. Lorand. "The Illusion of Isolation: The Gullah/Geechees and the Political Economy of African Culture in the Americas." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 50, no. 4 (2008): 949–80.
- Mbiti, John. *Introduction to African Religion*. London: Heinemann, 1991.
- McDonald, Roderick A. *The Economy and Material Culture of Slaves: Goods and Chattels on the Sugar Plantations of Jamaica and Louisiana*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1993.
- McFeely, William. *Sapelo's People: A Long Walk into Freedom*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1994.
- McLaurin, Melton A. *Celia, a Slave*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1991.
- McLendon, S.G. *History of the Public Domain of Georgia*. Atlanta: Foote and Davis, 924.
- McKee, Gwen, ed. *A Guide to the Georgia Coast*. Alpharetta, Ga.: Georgia Conservancy, 1993.
- McPherson, James. *Ordeal by Fire: The Civil War and Reconstruction*. New York: Knopf, 2001.
- Miller, Steven F., et al. "Between Emancipation and Enfranchisement: Law and the Political Mobilization of Black Southerners during Presidential Reconstruction, 1865–1867." *Chicago-Kent Law Review* 70 (1995): 1059–77.
- . *Land and Labor, 1865*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2007.
- Mohr, Clarence. "Before Sherman: Georgia Blacks and the Union War Effort, 1861–1864." *Journal of Southern History* 45 (1979): 331–52.
- . *On the Threshold of Freedom: Masters and Slaves in Civil War Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1986.
- Morgan, Philip D. "The Ownership of Property by Slaves in the Mid-Nineteenth-Century Low Country." *Journal of Southern History* 49, no. 3 (1983): 399–420.
- . "Work and Culture: The Task System and the World of Lowcountry Blacks, 1700–1880." *William and Mary Quarterly* 39, no. 4 (1982): 564–99.

- Morrison, Toni. *Beloved*. New York: Vintage, 2004.
- . *Playing in the Dark: Whiteness and the Literary Imagination*. New York: Vintage, 1993.
- Morton, Patricia, ed. *Discovering the Women in Slavery: Emancipating Perspectives on the American Past*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1996.
- Moses, Wilson. *The Golden Age of Black Nationalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- Mullin, Michael. *Africa in America: Slave Acculturation and Resistance in the American South and British Caribbean, 1736–1831*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1992.
- Myers, Richard R., and J. Beegle. "Delineation and Analysis of the Rural-Urban Fringe." *Applied Anthropology* 6, no. 2 (1947): 14–22.
- Myers, Robert Manson, ed. *Children of Pride: A True Story of Georgia and the Civil War*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1972.
- Nathans, Sydney. "Fortress without Walls." In *Holding on to the Land and the Lord: Kinship, Ritual, Tenure, and Social Policy in the Rural South*, ed. Robert Hall and Carol Stack. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1982.
- Nelson, William. *The Roots of American Bureaucracy, 1830–1900*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1982.
- O'Donovan, Susan W. *Becoming Free in the Cotton South*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2007.
- Omolade, Barbara. *The Rising Song of Afro-American Women*. New York: Routledge, 1986.
- Otto, John Solomon. "Slavery in a Coastal Community—Glynn County (1790–1860)," *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 63, no. 4 (1979): 461–68.
- Owens, Leslie. *This Specie of Property: Slave Life and Culture in the Old South*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- Parish, Peter J. *Slavery: History and Historians*. New York: Harper and Row, 1989.
- Parrish, Lydia. *Slave Songs of the Georgia Sea Islands*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1992.
- Penningroth, Dylan. *The Claims of Kinfolk: African American Property and Community in the Nineteenth Century*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- . "Slavery, Freedom, and Social Claims to Property among African Americans in Liberty County, Georgia, 1850–1880." *Journal of American History* 84, no. 2 (1997): 405–35.
- Perdue, Robert. *The Negro in Savannah, 1865–1900*. New York: Exposition Press, 1973.
- Phillips, Gervase. "Slave Resistance in the Antebellum South." *History Review* 59 (2007): 34–35.
- Phillips, Ulrich B. *American Negro Slavery: A Survey of the Supply, Employment, and Control of Negro Labor as Determined by the Plantation Regime*. New York: D. Appleton-Century, 1936.
- Powell, Lawrence. *New Masters: Northern Planters during the Civil War and Reconstruction*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1980.
- Quarles, Benjamin. *The Negro in the Civil War*. Boston: Little Brown, 1969.
- Rabaka, Reiland. "The Souls of White Folk: W. E. B. Du Bois's Critique of White Supremacy and Contributions to Critical White Studies." *Journal of African American Studies* 11, no. 1 (2007): 1–15.
- Rabinow, Paul, ed. *The Foucault Reader*. New York: Pantheon, 1984.

- Rabinowitz, Howard, ed. *Southern Black Leaders of the Reconstruction Era*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1982.
- Raboteau, Albert J. *Slave Religion: The "Invisible Institution" in the American South*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- Rael, Patrick. *Black Identity and Black Protest in the Antebellum North*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.
- Ramey, Daina L. "'She Do a Heap of Work': Female Slave Labor on Glynn County Rice and Cotton Plantations." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 82, no. 4 (1998): 707–34.
- Rawick, George P. *From Sundown to Sunup: The Making of the Black Community*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1972.
- , ed. *The American Slave: A Composite Autobiography, Supplement I*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1977.
- Redkey, Edwin S. "Bishop Turner's African Dream." *Journal of American History* 54, no. 2 (1967): 217–90.
- . *Black Exodus: Black Nationalists and Back to Africa Movements, 1890–1910*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1969.
- , ed. *Respect Black: The Writings and Speeches of Henry McNeal Turner*. New York: Arno Press and The New York Times, 1971.
- Reed, Ruth. "The Negro Women of Gainsville, Georgia," M.A. Thesis, *Bulletin of the University of Georgia* 22, no. 1 (1921).
- Reidy, Joseph P. "Aaron A. Bradley: Voice of Black Labor in Lowcountry Georgia." In *Southern Black Leaders of the Reconstruction Era*, ed. Howard Rabinowitz. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1982.
- Richardson, Heather Cox. *The Death of Reconstruction: Race, Labor, and Politics in the Post Civil War North, 1865–1901*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- . *From Slavery to Agrarian Capitalism in the Cotton Plantation South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992.
- Riddleberger, Patrick W. *1866: The Critical Year Revisited*. New York: University Press of America, 1984.
- Ripley, C. Peter. *Slaves and Freedmen in Civil War Louisiana*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1976.
- Rose, Harold M. "The All Negro Town: Its Evolution and Function." *Geographic Review* 55 (1955): 362–81.
- Rose, Willie Lee. *Rehearsal for Reconstruction: The Port Royal Experiment*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1964.
- Rosen, Hannah. *Terror in the Heart of Freedom: Citizenship, Sexual Violence, and the Meaning of Race in the Postemancipation South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2009.
- Rosenbaum, Art. *Shout because You're Free: The African American Ring Shout Tradition in Coastal Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1998.
- Savannah, Florida, and Western Railway Company Guide to Southern Georgia and Florida*. Savannah, Georgia, 1879.
- Saville, Julie. *The Work of Reconstruction: From Slave Labor to Wage Labor in South Carolina, 1860–1870*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

- Savitt, Todd L., and James Harvey Young, eds. *Disease and Distinctiveness in the American South*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1988.
- Schmidt, James. *Free to Work: Labor Law, Emancipation, and Reconstruction, 1815–1880*. Athens: University of Georgia, 1999.
- Schuler, Edgar A. "Some Regional Variations in Levels and Standards of Living." *Rural Sociology* 9 (1944): 122–41.
- Schwalm, Leslie A. *A Hard Fight for We: Women's Transition from Slavery to Freedom in South Carolina*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1997.
- Schwarz, Marie Jenkins. *Born in Bondage: Growing Up Enslaved in the Antebellum South*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2000.
- Schweninger, Loren. *Black Property Owners in the South, 1795–1910*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1991.
- Scott, James. *Domination and the Arts of Resistance: Hidden Transcripts*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 1990.
- Sherman, William T. *Memoirs of General William T. Sherman*, vol. 2. New York: D. Appleton, 1990.
- Shiflett, Crandall A. "The Household Composition of Rural Black Families: Louisa County, Virginia, 1880." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 6, no. 2 (1975): 235–60.
- Shryock, Richard H., ed., *Letters to Richard D. Arnold, M.D., 1808–1876*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1929.
- Simms, James. *The First Colored Church of North America*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1888.
- Simpson, John. "A Reflection of Black Enterprise in the Old South." *Lincoln Review* 10 (1990).
- Singleton, Theresa A. "Slavery and Spatial Dialectics on Cuban Coffee Plantations." *The Archaeology of Slavery* 33, no. 1 (2001): 98–114.
- Skocpol, Theda. *Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: The Political Origins of Social Policy in the U.S.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Small, Kermit. *Yearbook of Colored Savannah*. n.p., 1934. Savannah Public Library, Savannah, Georgia.
- Smith, John David. *When Did Southern Segregation Begin?*. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2002.
- Smith, Julia Floyd. *Slavery and Rice Culture in Low Country Georgia, 1750–1860*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1985.
- Sobel, Mechal. *Trabelin' On: The Slave Journey to an Afro-Baptist Faith*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- Stacy, James. *History of the Midway Congregational Church, Liberty County, Georgia*. 1903; repr., Newnan, Georgia: S.W. Murray, 1951.
- Stampp, Kenneth. *The Peculiar Institution: Slavery in the Antebellum South*. New York: Vintage, 1956.
- Stanley, Amy Dru. *From Bondage to Contract: Wage Labor, Marriage, and the Market in the Age of Slave Emancipation*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Stanley, Amy Dru. "Instead of Waiting for the Thirteenth Amendment: The War Power, Slave Marriage, and Inviolable Human Rights." *American Historical Review* 115 (2010): 732–65.
- Starobin, Robert, ed. *Blacks in Bondage: The Letters of American Slaves*. New York: New Viewpoints, 1974.

- Stewart, Mart A. "Rice, Water, and Power: Landscapes of Domination and Resistance in the Low Country, 1790–1880." *Environmental History Review* 15, no. 3 (1991): 47–64.
- . "What Nature Suffers to Groe": *Life, Labor, and Landscape on the Georgia Coast, 1860–1920*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1996.
- Stoddard, Albert H. "Origin, Dialect, Beliefs, and Characteristics of the Negroes of the South Carolina and Georgia Coasts." *Georgia Historical Quarterly* 28 (1944): 187–95.
- Stuckey, Sterling. *Slave Culture: Nationalist Theory and the Foundations of Black America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Swann-Wright, Dianne. *A Way Out of No Way: Claiming Family and Freedom in the New South*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia, 2002.
- Swint, Henry L., ed. *Dear Ones at Home: Letters from Contraband Camps*. Nashville, Tenn.: Vanderbilt University Press, 1966.
- Taylor, Arnold. *Travail and Triumph: Black Life and Culture in the Old South*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1976.
- Taylor, Joe Gray. *Negro Slavery in Louisiana*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana Historical Society, 1963.
- Taylor, Susie King. *A Black Woman's Civil War Memoirs: Reminiscences of My Life with the 33rd U.S. Colored Troops, Late 1st South Carolina Volunteers*, ed. Patricia Romero. New York: M. Wiener Publishers, 1988.
- Terborg Penn, Rosalyn. *African American Women in the Struggle For the Vote*. Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1998.
- Thomas, John P. "The Barbadians in Early South Carolina." *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* 31 (1930): 75–93.
- Thompson, Robert Farris. *Flash of the Spirit: African and Afro-American Art and Philosophy*. New York: Vintage, 1983.
- Thornton, John. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400–1800*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Turner, Elizabeth Hayes. *Women and Gender in the New South, 1865–1945*. Wheeling, Ill.: Harlan Davidson, 2009.
- Turner, Lorenzo Dow. *Africanisms in the Gullah Dialect*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1949.
- Vinson, Robert. "The Law as Lawbreaker: The Promotion and Encouragement of the Atlantic Slave Trade by the New York Judiciary System, 1857–1862." Unpublished seminar paper, Howard University, 1994.
- Wallenstein, Peter. *From Slave South to New South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1987.
- The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*. Washington, D.C., 1880–1902.
- Wardlaw, Ralph. "Negro Suffrage in Georgia, 1867–1930." *Bulletin of the University of Georgia, Phelps-Stokes Fellowship Studies* 33, no. 11 (1932).
- Washington, Booker T. "Town Owned by Negroes." *World's Work* 14 (1907): 9125–34.
- Webber, Thomas L. *Deep Like the Rivers: Education in the Slave Quarter Community, 1831–1865*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1978.
- Weiner, Mark. *The Black Trials: Citizenship from the Beginnings of Slavery to the End of Caste*. New York: Vintage, 2004.

- White, Deborah Gray. *Ar'n't I a Woman?: Female Slaves in the Plantation South*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1985.
- Wilentz, Sean. *The Rise of American Democracy: Jefferson to Lincoln*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2005.
- Williams, David. *I Freed Myself: African American Self-Emancipation in the Civil War Era*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Williams, Kidada E. *They Left Great Marks on Me: African American Testimonies of Racial Violence from Emancipation to World War I*. New York: New York University Press, 2012.
- Wilms, Douglas C. "The Development of Rice Culture in 18th Century Georgia." *Southeastern Geographer* 12 (1972): 45–57.
- Woodley, Lathan. *Runaway Slave Advertisements: A Documentary History from the 1730s to 1790*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood, 1983.
- Wood, Betty. *Women's Work, Men's Work: The Informal Slave Economies of Lowcountry Georgia*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1995.
- Woodson, Carter G. *The Mind of the Negro as Reflected in His Letters*. New York: Dover, 1926.
- . *The Rural Negro*. Washington, D.C.: Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1930.
- Woofert, T. J. "The Negroes of Athens Georgia," *Bulletin of the University of Georgia* 14, no. 4 (1913).
- Work, Monroe. *The Negro Yearbook*. Tuskegee, Ala.: Tuskegee Institute, 1912.
- Work, Monroe. "The Negroes of Warsaw, Georgia." *World's Work* 37 (1908).
- Work, Monroe. "Principal Negro Towns and Settlements." *Negro Yearbook*. Tuskegee, Ala.: Tuskegee Institute, 1912.
- Works Progress Administration, *Annals of Savannah, 1850–1937: A Digest and Index of the Newspaper Record of Events and Opinions, in Eighty-Seven Volumes*, vol. 16. Savannah: Savannah Public Library, 1937.
- . *Louisiana: Past and Present*. New York: Hastings House, 1971.
- Wright, Donald. *African Americans in the Colonial Era*. Illinois: Harlan Davison, 1990.