



PROJECT MUSE®

---

## Index

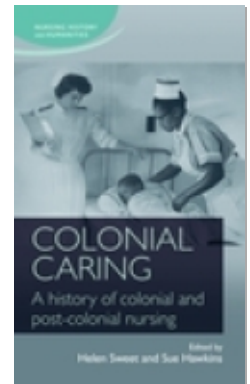
### Published by

Sweet, Helen and Sue Hawkins.

Colonial caring: A history of colonial and post-colonial nursing.

Manchester University Press, 2015.

Project MUSE. <https://muse.jhu.edu/book/51414>.



➔ For additional information about this book

<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/51414>



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

[148.135.83.86] Project MUSE (2025-02-16 13:03 GMT)

# Index

Note 'n.' after a page reference indicates the number of note on that page.  
Page numbers in *italic* refer to illustrations.

- acclimatisation
  - culture shock 13, 150, 156, 212,  
223–4 *see also* climate
- Africa *see* Nigeria, South Africa, etc.
- America *see* United States of America
- Anglo-Boer War (Second) 8, 9, 42–4,  
46, 53, 60–83
  - behaviour of nurses in 72–4  
*see also* (nurses)
  - health of troops 66
  - indigenous nurses 11–12
  - indigenous population 61
  - internment camps 66
  - military camp life 65–8
  - scorched-earth policy in 65–6
  - social exploits of nurses in 60, 63,  
68, 72, 74–6, 235
  - Western medicine in 10
- army medicine *see* medicine: military
- army nursing
  - Army Nursing Service (British)  
62–3, 76
    - reorganisation of 72–3
  - Australian Army Nursing Service  
Reserve (ANSR) 41–2
  - Italian 'Soldiers of Health' 177
  - Princess Christian's Army Nursing  
Service Reserve (PCANSR) 63–5
  - Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military  
Nursing Service (QAIMNS) 73, 75
  - and Second Boer War 9, 60–83
  - US Army Nurse Corp 126  
*see also* military nursing
- assimilation 10–11, 43, 95, 98, 119,  
122, 215 *see also* culture
- Australia 3, 10, 42–4, 65, 104–25, 191,  
235 *see also* indigenous peoples:  
Australians
- Bervoets-van Ewijk, L.L. 148–9, 149,  
157, 159
- Boer War *see* Anglo-Boer War  
(Second)
- Brydon, Colina 19–20, 26, 29, 32
- childbirth *see* midwifery
- China 9, 47, 49–50, 54–5, 141, 234
  - barefoot doctors 223
  - Convoy nurses 208–31
  - Mao Zedong 209 *see also* Friends  
Ambulance Unit; Hong Kong
- Chinese Civil War 13, 210, 212–13,  
218, 226
- cholera 46
- Christianity 33–4, 210–11, 217, 225
- Christian missionaries *see* missions  
and missionaries
- civilisation and civilising mission 5,  
22, 25, 61, 107, 147, 155–6, 159,  
180, 233, 235

## Index

---

- climate  
adaptation to 11, 31, 150  
and disease 171  
precautions against 31, 172  
scientific theories of  
acclimatisation 52
- colonial  
decline 112–13, 141  
government 50–2, 126–31, 147–8  
medicine 47, 53–4  
society 19–20
- colonialism  
and commerce 52  
and disease 5–7, 109, 121, 181  
and economic expansion 5, 6, 12,  
43, 46–54, 98, 147, 169–70, 181  
*see also* acclimatisation;  
civilisation and civilising  
mission; race
- Colonial Nursing Association (CNA)  
70, 112–14, 149
- Colonial Nursing Service 45, 104, 113,  
120, 122
- colonisation 5  
of Australia 108–9  
of Ethiopia 183–4  
of Nigeria 188
- cultural imperialism and  
reform 128, 133, 194
- culture 3, 6, 10–11, 19, 22, 23–5, 43,  
48, 85, 93–4, 96, 99, 110, 114,  
153, 156, 161, 198, 200–1, 212,  
220, 223–7, 232, 236  
*see also* acclimatisation:  
culture shock
- death rate *see* mortality
- decolonisation 189, 190, 210
- diaries *see* India: colonial diaries
- diasporas 13
- disease  
theories and understandings  
of 52, 94
- tropical 172, 174 *see also*  
colonialism: and disease; and  
*under individual diseases*
- Dutch  
colonialism 147–8  
deaconesses in East Indies 11, 149,  
155, 156  
East Indies *see* Indonesia  
nurses in the East Indies 150–1,  
156, 158–9  
*see also* Netherlands, the
- East India Company 18, 21, 37
- empire  
British, expansion of 2–3, 60–1, 109  
hierarchies of 234  
importance of good nurses for  
maintenance of 51  
Mussolini and Italian Empire 170–1  
and networks  
of labour 45, 56  
of nursing ideas 41, 43, 45  
of transport 46, 48  
nurses 49, 52–4  
as agents of 6–7, 63–4, 70, 75–6,  
174, 232–6  
embodying 8, 11, 74  
recruitment of 50, 190  
and nursing reform 55  
values of 25  
women and 28, 36–7, 60
- Ethiopia *see* Italian East Africa
- European colonialism  
in Africa 60–1, 169–87  
in Asia 145–68
- fascism (Italian) *see* Italian East  
Africa
- FAU *see* Friends' Ambulance Unit
- Foucault, Michel 6, 8
- Friends' Ambulance Unit  
China Convoy 209–27  
guerrilla warfare nursing 217–25

## Index

- in Hanan 212–17  
humanitarian relief in China 226  
joining the Convoy 210–12  
nurses in the Convoy 209–10  
tensions with local authorities in  
    China 214–15, 227  
in World War Two in China 208–9  
    *see also* [Quakers](#)
- gender  
    and colonialism 10  
    and diary writing 27  
    and empire 234  
    and nursing 6–7, 226, 233, 236  
gendered roles, responsibilities and  
    workspaces 11, 12, 71, 161, 189  
Germany 7, 12, 181  
Gould, Ellen Julia (Nellie, 1860–1941)  
    41–5
- Harris, Georgina 20, 26, 28, 30–3, 36,  
    38n.16  
Harrison, Mark [xiii](#), 25, 47, 50  
Hobhouse, Emily 76  
Holland *see* [Netherlands, the](#)  
Hong Kong 41–59  
    Chinese nurses 50–1, 53–4  
    Chinese population 48–51, 55  
    cholera epidemic *see* [cholera](#)  
    European/British nurses in 49, 52–4  
    importance of good nursing 50  
    mercantile state 48  
    nursing reforms 55  
    plague epidemic *see* [plague](#)  
    public health and sanitary reform  
        49, 51–3, 55–6  
    recruitment of nurses 50  
Hughes, Elizabeth 208–31, 209  
humanitarianism 4, 13, 68, 174, 188,  
    193–202, 209–10, 222–7, 232
- imperialism 5–7, 50, 225, 232  
    American 5, 141  
    British 18, 20  
    conflicts with nursing ethos 7  
    European 5, 225  
    nurses as instruments of 8, 76, 131
- India 8  
    colonial diaries 23–5, 37  
    colonial/Anglo-Indian society 33  
    colonial medical service 19, 30,  
        32–4, 36 *see also* [Indian Mutiny](#)  
    Indian Mutiny/Siege of Lucknow 3,  
        18–40  
    amateur nursing during 26–34  
    hospitals in 23  
    medical men in  
        Brydon, William 23, 26, 37n.10  
        Fayrer, Joseph 23  
        Greenhow, Henry Martineau 23  
    medicine and treatment during  
        21–2, 30–1, 33, 39n.42  
    nursing responsibility during 32, 35
- indigenous peoples 3, 5–7, 10–11, 13,  
    232  
African 61, 177, 179–80, 192, 202  
Asian *see* [Indonesia](#); [Hong Kong](#)  
Australian  
    health of 108–12, 122  
    healthcare 106–8  
    life expectancy of 104–5  
    nurses 104–6, 113–22  
    patients 116  
    relocation of 121
- Māori  
    health/health needs 84–5, 98  
    nurses 84, 86–9, 91–2  
    patients 93–4  
    traditional childbirth 96–7  
    traditional healers (*tohunga*) 94, 96  
    traditional medicine 3–4, 10, 49,  
        107, 114, 178–9 *see also* *under*  
        [individual countries](#)
- Indonesia 7, 11, 145–68  
    Civil Medical Service (CMS) 147–8,  
        154, 160

- colonial policy 147–8  
 ethical policy 147–8  
 gender/class/race and nursing 159–62  
 male nurses in *see* male nurses  
 nurse training 148, 151–8, 160, 162  
 patients 150–1, 154, 158, 160, 163  
 Society for Sick Nursing 149, 151  
 Inglis, Lady Julia 20, 22, 27–8, 33  
 Inglis, Sir John Eardley Wilmot 26, 34–5
- inoculation *see* vaccination and inoculation
- Irish missionary nurses 4, 13, 188, 189, 190, 198–201
- Italian East Africa  
 army healthcare 170, 179  
 colonial medicine in 171–2, 179–80  
 Ethiopian Campaign 171  
 fascist colonialism 169–70, 183  
 fascist nursing in 172–4, 181, 182  
 Family Fascist Nurses 173  
 Fascist Hospital Nurses 173  
 healthcare  
 of Ethiopians 172  
 organisation of 169, 179, 183  
 health promotion 182  
 Italo-Ethiopian Wars 169, 177  
 male nurses in *see* male nurses  
 public health in 172, 177  
 public health nurses 173  
 race laws in 169, 179, 182–3  
 Italian Empire *see* Italian East Africa  
 Italy *see* Italian East Africa
- Keogh, Lieutenant-Colonel Alfred,  
 views on nurses 73
- Kohn, Margaret 5
- leprosy 195
- Lucknow, Siege of *see* Indian Mutiny/  
 Siege of Lucknow
- Māori *see* indigenous peoples: Māori  
 malaria 171–2  
 male nurses 11–12, 145–6, 148, 152–4, 158, 160–2, 166n.53, 167n.68, 168n.87, 176–7, 180–1, 184
- Marks, Shula 11
- Marland, Hilary 7–8
- maternity *see* midwifery
- Médecins sans Frontières 13
- medical missionaries *see* missionary  
 medical
- medicine  
 colonial *see* colonial: medicine  
 military 22–3, 133, 146, 150, 171, 176, 180, 233  
 ‘modern’ 94, 193  
 as tool of empire 6  
 traditional 3, 10, 49, 61, 94, 107, 114, 178  
 tropical 143n.20, 172, 174  
 Western 53, 85–6, 94, 98, 107, 146, 158, 163, 190, 212, 218, 219, 232, 234–5
- mental health 93, 112, 114
- midwifery 7, 84, 87, 88, 94, 96, 97, 105, 108, 111, 115, 120, 132, 154–5, 161–2, 191–3, 195, 197, 202, 235
- military medicine *see* medicine:  
 military
- military nursing 9, 10, 11, 42, 60–2, 75  
*see also* army nursing
- missions and missionaries 177, 193  
 Catholic 148, 177, 188–90, 192, 194, 200–2, 235  
 and colonial government 126–8, 140–1, 148, 177, 190  
 nuns 184, 189  
 Protestant 126–30, 132, 189, 195, 199, 214–15, 217, 235
- missionary  
 hospitals 55, 127, 133–5, 138, 148, 150, 156, 158, 160, 188, 190, 192–3, 210, 212–13

## Index

- medical 133–4, 148, 157, 189, 194, 202
- nursing and nurses 53, 61, 95, 126–44, 150–1, 157, 159–60, 188–207, 223
- mortality 52, 85–6, 97, 111–12, 171, 193
- National Aid Society *see* Red Cross: British
- native peoples *see* indigenous peoples
- Netherlands, the 145, 147, 149, 151, 155, 159, 162  
*see also* Dutch; Indonesia
- New Zealand
- cultural sensitivities 93–4, 96, 99
- midwives 96, 98
- Native Health Nursing Scheme 84–5, 87–9, 96, 98
- teachers as informal health workers 90 *see also* indigenous peoples: Māori
- Nigeria 4
- civil war in 13, 188–9, 193–201
- civilising mission in 180
- humanitarian relief in 193–201
- indigenous healthcare workers 190, 202
- medical missions in 189–93
- missions and missionaries in *see* missions and missionaries
- nursing in post colonial 188–207
- Nightingale, Florence 34–5, 62–3, 105–7, 159, 234
- nurse registration *see* state registration of nurses
- nurses
- American *see* Puerto Rico: American nurses
- character of 62, 157, 181, 212, 216
- conduct of 60, 62, 70, 75, 151–2, 154
- and dancing 67–8, 70, 73–4, 78n.24
- frivolous behaviour in 60, 63–5, 68, 70, 74–6, 78n.24
- guidance of 30, 73, 75–6, 190
- image of 155–9
- as role models 157, 159
- nursing, military *see* army nursing; military nursing
- nursing, tropical *see* tropical nursing
- Overseas Nursing Service  
*see* Colonial Nursing Association
- pharmacy/pharmacists 154, 171, 180
- Phillips, Howard 5
- Polehampton, Emily 20, 26, 30–6
- preventative healthcare 6, 8, 47–9, 52, 94, 111
- Princess Christian of Schleswig-Holstein 62, 65
- Princess Maria Jose of Savoy 174, 175
- professionalisation 1, 3, 9, 42, 76, 106
- public health 5, 12, 52, 84, 86, 126, 132, 135, 136, 139, 140, 160, 171–3, 177, 180, 208, 213, 216, 218, 225, 234
- Puerto Rico
- American imperialism in 141
- American nurses 135, 139
- community education in American-style healthcare 140
- Guild of St Barnabas 137
- imposition of American-style healthcare 127, 130, 141
- missionary nurses 126–8, 132
- nurse education and training of local women 130, 132–6, 140, 142n.12
- Protestant mission hospitals and nursing training 133–5
- public health 126, 132, 135–6, 139, 140
- racial segregation and racism in nurse training 138–40
- US colonial mission in 128–9

## Index

---

- Quakers 208–31  
and GADA principle 208  
and Peace Testimony 208–10, 217, 225  
quinine 172
- race 1, 4, 6, 7, 10–11, 95, 120, 130, 139, 159–60, 182–3, 210, 234  
racism 95, 139, 176, 225–6, 232  
Rafferty, Anne Marie 2, 8  
Red Cross 12, 44, 140, 150  
British 62, 65  
International 12, 45, 178  
Italian 173–4, 176, 179–80, 184, 234
- sanitation and reform 5–6, 8, 31, 47–56, 66, 68, 86, 94, 127, 173  
sexually transmitted diseases 6, 109, 111, 180  
smallpox 86, 109, 180  
social class 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9–12, 19–20, 26, 33–4, 36, 50, 130, 138, 153, 155, 158–60, 174, 210, 232, 234, 236  
Society of Friends *see* Quakers  
South Africa 7, 10, 11, 42, 60–83, 120, 235 *see also* Anglo-Boer War (Second)  
Stanley, Margaret 208–31, 209  
state registration of nurses  
Australia 106  
England 64–5, 76  
New Zealand 84  
Nigeria 191–2  
South Africa 45, 61, 64
- traditional medicine 107, 114, 178  
*see also under indigenous peoples*  
training 7, 11, 41, 43–4, 53–4, 62, 64, 72, 75, 86–7, 89, 92–3, 104–25, 131–40, 145, 148, 151–60, 173–4, 181, 190–2, 195, 211, 218, 225, 235  
tropical nursing 8, 11, 171–4  
tuberculosis 6, 85, 95  
typhoid 66–7, 80n.44, 86–90, 94–5, 97, 171–2, 180
- United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) 213, 217  
United States of America (USA) 7, 11, 51, 126, 129, 178, 199, 222, 235  
in the Philippines 3, 127–8, 130, 137  
in Puerto Rico *see* Puerto Rico
- vaccination and inoculation 6, 97, 172, 180  
Vaughan, Megan 13  
venereal diseases 6, 180 *see* sexually transmitted diseases
- women  
changing attitudes to 9, 70–1, 73, 236  
as diary writers, 9, 18–40  
and imperialism 20  
in Indian mutiny 8, 18–40  
position in Indonesian society 153, 162  
and respectable behaviour 62, 72, 210–11  
role of in society 35, 60, 63  
and suffrage 71, 76  
Victorian ideals of, 20, 29, 35, 63–4, 68, 70, 74–5  
and volunteering 3, 29, 30–5, 63, 180, 210  
World Health Organisation 12